

IRMA TIMES  
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Farmer and Oil Prospector

# IRMA TIMES

Vol. 16; No. 29

IRMA, ALBERTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 12th, 1932

Provincial Library, Jan. '32  
Edmonton, Alta.  
Centre of the West  
Farming Community and the  
Richest Oil Field in Alberta.

## U.F.A. Hear Church Labor Men

James East and Elmer Roper Address U. F. A. Rally at Lake Thomas Wednesday.

(From The Viking News)  
Greeted by a fairly large crowd of farmers and others, James East and Elmer Roper of Edmonton, were the speakers at a U. F. A. Rally picnic held at Lake Thomas near Viking on Wednesday afternoon, August 3. A. G. Andrews, member of the Legislature for the constituency, also addressed the gathering which was composed of members of the U. F. A. locals in the Viking district.

Mr. East who had been a delegate to the farmer-labor conference in Calgary over the past week-end, told the audience of the creation of the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation which he explained as not being the formation of a new party but a federation of existing groups for the purpose of co-operating for the furtherance of a Socialist program throughout the dominion.

The speaker described the Calgary gathering as the most inspiring he had ever attended. It was, he said, the triumphant culmination of years of spade work by those who were students of economic affairs. The conference was also a spontaneous expression of the desire of groups with a socialistic program to unite for the practical purpose of accomplishing their objective.

Elmer Roper reviewed historically the economic events leading up to the present crisis and claimed that the condition in which the world now found itself was the inevitable result of certain definite tendencies of which the outstanding were greatly improved methods of production and concentration of the control of the forces of production, distribution and exchange. He quoted statistics to prove illustrate how these two tendencies had reached their peak in the decade between 1919 and 1929.

Dealing with the various proposed methods of remedying the world's economic distress, Mr. Roper said that no paternal or philanthropic plans such as raising funds to buy stock for farmers and the giving of doles to the unemployed could meet the need; neither, he claimed, would tariff tinkering such as proposed by Premier Bennett in his speech opening the Imperial Conference. Referring to the fact that Mr. Bennett's idea as expressed in his speech was a high enough tariff to keep out of the Empire goods which were produced in countries having a lower standard of living, while at the same time there should be Empire preferences which would make easy the interchange of trade between Empire countries, the speaker asked why there were thirteen million people unemployed in the United States where Mr. Bennett's tariff ideal was a reality. The United States had a tariff high enough to keep out the goods of other countries and it had entire free trade between the component parts of a self-sufficient nation. But that great rich country was one of the greatest sufferers as a result of the present crisis.

**The Gold Cure.**  
Quoting an editorial in The American Banker, organ of the banking interests of the United States, the speaker showed that the cure for economic difficulties proposed by that paper was the discovery of a new gold field like the Rand or the Klondike. "Isn't it absurd," he said, "that the brains of the banking system of the richest country of the world should have no more hopeful message for humanity than that? What people need is food and clothing and habitations. These exist in abundance now, and yet we are told that to bring a surplus of goods into human use we must dig up out of the ground a comparatively useless material which we can neither eat, wear nor use to build houses."

Mr. Roper claimed that the social control of the forces of production, and production for human use instead of for profit, was the only solution for the world's social and economic ills.

He said that the Labor and Farmer movements through the programs they had adopted had mapped out the road upon which the people could travel to a better social order. The task before the farmers and workers was now to elect to parliament only representatives who were definitely committed to the Socialist programs that had been adopted.—Contributed.

"How did that couple happen to get married?" asked one lady of another at a social here. "Why, they were unable to decide which was the best bridge player," was the reply.

"You've got acute appendicitis," said a doctor to a pretty patient in a hospital at Wainwright. "Don't get fresh," she replied, "I came here to be examined—not admired."

## Church Notices

### UNITED CHURCH NOTES

The service next Sunday will be at Paschenedale, Roseberry, and Irma at the usual hours. Mr. E. H. Thomas of Wainwright will conduct the services; his theme will be "Faith in Action." Everyone is cordially invited.

The Rev. J. R. Geeson with his wife and family will be away for ten days on holidays visiting friends in southern Alberta.

### ANGLICAN CHURCH.

The service for Sunday, August 14 will be held at the United Church at 3 P. M. Rev. C. N. Bateman, Vicar. The next W. A. meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. T. Saunders on August 16th at 2.30 P. M.

## Market Review

### SPECIAL REVIEW OF THE EDMONTON MARKETS

The bulk of cattle receipts for the past week consists of plain and medium kinds, and as buyers' demands for this class of stock are limited and their general attitude none too keen in their wants, the market is generally dull and trading decidedly on the slow order, particularly on in-between kinds of butchers. Sales so far this week indicate that prices are holding barely steady with last week's close. Cows are showing a weaker undertone.

Demand for the better grades of stockers is fairly good, and there is selling at about steady values. The plainer kinds, however, are slow in moving and show a weak undertone. Calf market remains steady.

**Hog market stronger.** Carloads of hogs sold at \$4.75 and watered, with trucked-in at \$3.85.

Arrivals of sheep and lambs are not of a high quality. In consequence trading is dull and clearances slow, with prices holding about steady and unchanged.

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## Boys Enjoy Camp Lake

Wednesday morning, August 3rd, concluded seven days of fun and work at a very fine program at Camp Lake Viking. The program used was that of the Canadian Standard Efficiency Training which is employed all over Canada. This C.S.E.T. program as it is called, is divided into two parts, the Tuxis work for boys fifteen and over, and the Trail Ranger, for boys twelve to fifteen. It tries to develop boys along the four-square method, by the use of Badge Work in athletics, and in the intellectual, social, and religious life. The following is a typical day at camp:

**Bugle at 7 Bells.**  
At 7 A. M. the bugle blows and everybody sleepily drags themselves to the lakeshore to be awakened up by morning jerks led by the athletic director, Moose Hound (as the boys called him).

After jerks everybody takes a dip or else suffer the penalty of having to peel socks before dinner. As soon as all are clean and dry a short period of Morning Watch is held, giving the boys in groups of six and seven an opportunity to meditate and think, before starting another day.

**Come to the Cookhouse Door.**  
Right after comes the call to the cook house door which causes a miniature stampede towards the dining tent and more particularly to what is on the tables inside. Here when all have eaten to their hearts content the morning's program is outlined and the boys leave to put their bedding out to air, clean out tents and do project work such as preparing athletic equipment, building a chapel, etc.

**Study Groups.**  
Then comes Study Groups in which the fellows endeavor to learn more about the life of Jesus and the principles of Christian living. These study groups divide into groups for the purpose of badge work or talks on sport, health, war, peace, etc.

Immediately following this comes one of the main attractions of any camp, a swim. Here those who cannot swim are given a chance to learn and those who can, well, ask them. A boat provides other fun for those who want it. This works up an appetite for dinner which follows, and of which short work is made. The tents are then inspected and while a Camp Council is held a rest period of one hour takes place during which the boys sleep, read, carve or talk.

**Varied Afternoon Program.**  
The afternoon program varies. There may be Project Work, as in the first few days, badge work, athletics such as jumping and throwing, or a sham battle.

Invariably however there is a swim afterwards which sure feels good after an afternoon in the sun.

Supper follows, and then Vesper Services in the Chapel at sunset. It is now dark and everything is ready for the Council Fire and program. This always consists of a fire-lighting ceremony, sing-song, stunts of plays, challenge games, the camp chronicle, good-night talk by one of the leaders, and closing ceremony, the Omaha tribal prayer.

At 10 P. M. the bugle blows for bedtime and a short time later for lights out.

### Camp Geneva.

The boys at Camp Geneva, as it was called because of its international significance, were divided into nations: Spaniards, Italians, Hindus of India, and the Japanese. Their Olympic games were held Tuesday afternoon.

**The Leaders**  
The leaders present were Director Geo. D. Young (Bluenose) Edmonton; J. W. Bainbridge (Samson) Viking; Mr. Taylor (Lone Wolf) Jarow; G. Abernathy (Four Eyes) Telford; A. Gamble (Eagle King) Irma; J. Nichols (Deerslayer) Edmonton.

### Roll Call.

The boys in attendance were, from Viking, S. Purvis, W. Holmes, D. Craig, I. and D. Bell; from Telford, M. and R. Walker, R. Gray, W. Weeks, O. Ackley, A. Eaglesham; from Irma, P. Bethge, E. Shonert, A. Gams, R. Locke, A. Charter, A. Knudson, C. and G. Larson; F.

Thurston, A. Levitt, M. Levitt, S. and R. Congdon, H. and R. Lattner, C. Jones; from Jarow, J. Moore, L. Taylor, G. Matthews, J. Holmes, E. Alexander; from Holden, E. and N. Bosonworth; from Innisfree, W. Sanger; from Edmonton, G. Campbell, R. Tillman.

Grand Ambassador at the camp was Ralph Schoner, Irma. The Ambassadors of the various nations were Delight Bell, Ray Locke, Russell Alexander and Graham Campbell. —Bob Tillman, Camp Editor.

### MELGROVE VALLEY GUIDES

A sunburned and happy company of girls, returned to their several homes when the Guides broke camp at Hardisty Lake on July 27th.

This year the camp was run on the group system in preference to the patrol system usual to Guide Camps. Each group consists of four girls who are entirely responsible for preparing and cooking their own meals over their own camp fire place, and for one day at least each group must draw up a menu of all meals for the day. Swimming, camp contests, soft ball, a hike, and camp fires at night helped to occupy the time.

On Sunday 24th, about 30 Guides and parents sat down to a delightful picnic supper, the crowning point being a freezer of delicious ice cream so kindly brought by Mrs. Erickson. After supper all members of the camp paraded to St. Mark's church for evening service.

On Tuesday 26th the Guides held a Sports Day to which the 1st Sedgewick Guides were invited. All report a good time.

After morning prayers on the last day of camp, the captain on behalf of the Company presented Dorothy Orr with a book as a small token of remembrance of many pleasant times spent together. Dorothy has left to make her home at Mannville. At the same time Mrs. B. Matthews was presented with a small gift in appreciation of her untiring efforts during two successive camps to give everyone such a happy time.

### Contest Winners.

**Campy Robinson.**  
Collection of leaves, Irma Tweedy. Will flower collection, Kathleen Johnson.

Highest points for duration of camp, Irma Tweedy and Kathleen Johnson (tied). Leading group for general proficiency in camp duties, Group 1. (Irma Tweedy, Inez, Maud and Kathryn Johnson).

The Guides desire to thank Mr. Kasten, Mr. Erickson and Mr. Routledge for the use of their tents, and Mrs. Grove, Mrs. A. Christensen, Mrs. Routledge, Mrs. G. Johnson, Mrs. Erickson and Mrs. R. T. Meakins for the good things they sent into camp.

### SUCCESSFUL MUSIC PUPILS

In the Toronto Conservatory of Music examinations recently held in Hardisty, the following successes were gained by the pupils of Miss Clara V. Bothwell.

**Primary Theory.**  
Eileen Geeson—honours.  
Helen McDowell—pass.

**Introductory Piano.**  
Marjorie McFarland—honours.  
Edna Schoner—honours.

**Edna Schoner—honours.**  
Ruth Reeds—honours.  
Elementary School Piano.

**Dorothy Orr—pass.**  
**Primary Piano.**  
Aletia Knudson—pass.

**Junior Piano.**  
Eileen Geeson—honours.  
Ray Locke—pass.

Miss Clara V. Bothwell wishes to take this opportunity to congratulate her music pupils who were successful in passing the Toronto Conservatory exams. Special mention should be made of Eileen Geeson and Helen McDowell who completed the two years work in Theory in one year.

### CORRECTION.

In our report of the car accident in last week's Times, Mr. Burton was reported to have turned in the middle of the block which evidently was an error as Mr. Burton states he was driving on the right side of the street till he saw the other car approaching. We are sorry we were misinformed of the accident and trust Mr. Burton will accept this as a correction.

**FOR SALE—One Massey Harris** 8 ft. binder in good condition.—Mrs. E. C. Elliott, Phone 110. 27-9c.

**WANTED—Clean, plain jam tins** without labels or printing.—H. W. Love, Irma, Alta.

## Kinsella District

Miss Violet Davis who had been spending the past week with her brother and his wife returned to her home at Bruce on Saturday evening. Her sister-in-law, Mrs. Bruce Davis, returned home with her for a short visit.

Mrs. Wadden and daughter are spending a short time at Seba beach. Mrs. McKee is spending a few days in Edmonton.

Miss Belle Arkinstall who had been spending her holidays with her parents here returned to Edmonton on Monday evening accompanied by her sister Miss Amy Arkinstall.

Mrs. Nease of Toronto is visiting her son and his family here. Mrs. J. Ansell is spending a few days in Edmonton.

Messrs. Huse and Cameron of Sedgewick spent Sunday with friends here. Mrs. Wadden gave a tea on Monday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Cunningham of Edmonton, and Mrs. Revell gave a tea in honor of Mrs. Cunningham on Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Wadden entertained a number of her girl friends on Friday at the tea hour.

Mrs. J. Johnston entertained the W. L. and their friends on Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Williams and family, and Miss Ella Cormac spent Sunday afternoon at Hardisty Lake. Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Ferries were at Loughheed on Sunday evening.

Rev. Geeson of Irma occupied the pulpit here on Sunday evening. A solo was given by Mr. W. W. Kerns, also by Mrs. Upton of Mirror, which was enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Upton and family spent Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Wangness.

Mrs. Wachter returned from the Viking hospital on Sunday where she had been for the past six weeks receiving treatment. Her many friends are glad to see her home again.

Mrs. Scott, Mrs. Turnbull and Mrs. Kyle attended the W. L. convention at Alliance last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Neale and son spent Sunday at Vermilion with the latter's father, Mr. J. Bishop.

### FARM LANDS FOR SALE

N.W. 2-44-9-w/4th 161 Acres. Part N. E. 20-45-9-w/4th.

S. E. 2-44-9-w/4th 162 Acres. N.W. 30-46-9-w/4th 150 Acres.

The above described property for sale on terms at reasonable prices free from all encumbrances. Write or enquire of the Municipal District of Battle River No. 423 at their regular meeting being the second Thursday in each month.

Municipal District of Battle River No. 423, Irma, Alta., Registered Owners.

N. W. 6-45-7 160 Acres offers will be received for the purchase of same on terms subject to the approval of the Minister of Municipal Affairs.

### KARMAN'S

Expert Shoe Repairing  
Shoes Repaired same day.  
Opposite Wainwright Hotel

GET YOUR SHOES AND HARNESS REPAIRED BY

STEVE HLYNKA

Irma, Alberta

### AUCTIONEER

The Pioneer Auctioneer of Stettler, having disposed of his business there and located in your district, solicits your Sale Business. My past record of 25 years experience has been the man who got the most money, satisfaction absolutely guaranteed or no charge.

Col. J. N. Rohrer,

Irma, Alberta

For Dates See Me, or My Representatives:

Chas. Wilbraham, Irma  
W. H. Barton, Jarow  
F. Murray, Kinsella  
Jas. Loughlin, Viking  
A. A. Anderson, Minburn

## Professional Cards

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CLIFTON G. PURVIS

Barriater, Solicitor & Notary Public

Viking Phones: Office 7, Res. 39.

Irma Phone: No. 37.

Visits W. Masson's Office, Irma, Every Friday.

C. G. Purvis is holidaying at Pigeon Lake and will not make his regular visits in Irma on Friday, August 19th and 26th. His next visit will be Friday, Sept. 2nd, 1932

C. GREENBERG, M.D.

Physician and Surgeon

Phone 40

Irma, Alberta

DR. B. W. RICHARDSON

Dentist of Viking

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Gas Anesthesia and Vitalizing

Office Hours: 9-12 A.M., 1-6 P.M., and by appointment.

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Hold their Regular Meeting Every

First and Third Tuesday of Each

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Visiting Brothers Always Welcome.

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Meets the last Thursday in Each

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Worshipful Master J. Jackson

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Visiting Orangemen always Welcome

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Expert Watch, Clock and Jewelry

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HARNESS REPAIRING

Compare our prices on Harness

with Mail Order Houses.

J. J. WIESE, Proprietor

In Tory Block, Wainwright, Alta.

## FLOUR USERS

Have you tried 'UNITY BRAND' Flour, the quality product of the Vermilion Flour Mill?

If you are a user of this well known flour, you can obtain your supply from us.

If you have not tried this flour, call at our elevator and purchase a bag.

Anyway, cut out this advertisement and bring it to our agent at Irma, and we will, with your first purchase of 'UNITY FLOUR' give you free, a 10 pound bag of flour.

See our agent for exchange proposition details.

**UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD**

IRMA, ALTA. Phone 28

## The 40th Anniversary of "SALATA" TEA

Finest quality for 40 years has built the largest sales in North America.

### Safe Cars And Reckless Drivers

Between six and seven o'clock on Tuesday morning is the safest hour in the week to ride in an automobile. The most dangerous hour is between five and six o'clock on Sunday afternoon. Automobile accidents happen most frequently in broad daylight, on clear days, when roads are dry. If the driver of the car is between 20 and 30 years old, the chances of an accident taking place are 81 per cent. greater than if he is between 40 and 50.

These are some surprising and little known facts about automobile accidents brought out by an analysis recently completed by United States insurance statisticians. They relate, of course, to that country, but inasmuch as conditions in Canada and the United States are so similar in so many respects it is possible that we would not be far astray if, in the absence of detailed information relating to Canada, these figures were applied to this Dominion as well.

What are the causes behind the rapidly increasing hazards of motoring? In at least nine out of ten automobile accidents, the cause can be traced directly to an error made either by a driver or a pedestrian. Only once in 20 times is the machine definitely at fault. The commonest mistakes made by a driver, leading to a fatality, are driving off the roadway, exceeding the speed limit for the time and place, and going ahead without having the right of way. Other important factors in accidents caused by drivers are: Reckless driving, driving on the wrong side of the road, skidding, cutting in, passing on a curve or hill, and failing to signal properly. Left turns are far more dangerous than right turns.

The "weaving driver," the "speeder," and the "road hog" are the three types of motorists who cause most highway accidents. Among pedestrians, those who cross the street in the middle of the block, walk in the direction of traffic on country roads, or step out into the street from behind parked cars are responsible for a majority of accidents in which those on foot are struck by passing autos.

In only 56,338 cases, out of 1,281,400 accidents studied, were the crashes due to mechanical failure. When the cars were at fault, defective brakes led the list as a cause. In the order named, other defects contributed to the accident toll: Lack of chains on slippery roads, blowouts and punctures, one or both headlights out, defective steering gear, glaring headlights, taillights out or obstructed.

If you ask most people under what road conditions a majority of auto accidents occur, you will probably be told: "icy roads" or "wet streets." As a matter of fact, the insurance company experts found that only three per cent. of the 1931 accidents occurred on icy surfaces and less than 16 per cent. on wet surfaces. In 81 per cent. of all mishaps, the roads were dry. Also, 85 out of every 100 accidents resulting in deaths occurred under clear weather conditions. And most accidents happened in daylight.

When a motorist starts on a ride, if he meets with an accident, the chances that it will occur before he gets out of the driveway are one to 200. The chances of its occurring on a railroad crossing are slightly greater; of its happening on a bridge, one to 100; of its taking place on a curve, one to 25; on a state highway, one to five, and at a street crossing, one to two and a half.

What kind of drivers are most frequently in accidents: Young or old, experienced or inexperienced? Figures compiled in the survey support some popular beliefs. For instance, they show that more than 91 per cent. of all drivers involved in accidents which resulted in fatalities or injuries were experienced motorists with a year or more practice at the wheel. Overconfidence is given as a major reason for the high percentage of experienced motorists who figured in mishaps.

So far as age is concerned, the most hazardous time for automobile driving is under 20. The accident record of drivers under this age, last year, was 39 per cent. worse than the average. The record of those between 20 and 30 was 29 per cent. worse than the average; between 30 and 40, three per cent. better than the average; between 40 and 50, 29 per cent. better; and beyond 50, 36 per cent. better.

While it is still a disputed point whether the increasing average speed of automobiles and the lifting of the speed limit on country roads is causing more accidents, the investigation shows undeniably that the stepping up of speeds has increased the seriousness of accidents when they have occurred. Incidentally, too, researches just made by the Chicago Motor Club reveal that travelling a mile a minute is three times as expensive as motoring 45 miles an hour. The extra 15 miles an hour trebles the upkeep costs of the car.

With such facts in mind as have been established by this survey, motor car drivers should govern themselves accordingly, and by so doing they may save themselves much sorrow. First, check over your car for defects which it has been shown are the chief cause of accidents resulting from mechanical weaknesses. Then note the principal causes of accidents due to the driver himself, where and when they are most likely to take place, and the steps that should be taken to prevent them taking place. If an accident takes place, the responsibility is, first and foremost, your own; secondly, the driver of the other car; thirdly, the condition of your own car; fourthly, the condition of the other fellow's car. Therefore, it is up to you to prevent an accident.

#### Pertinent Questions

A little girl saying her hymn, "There is a green hill far away," was thrilled to hear her mother kneel the lady who wrote it. Then she repeated her psalm, and added gravely:

"And did you know David, too?" It was as well also that the child who frequently repeated the hymn in which occurs the line:

"And Satan trembles when he sees the weakest saint upon his knees," should at last have been prompted to ask:

"But what was the little saint doing upon Satan's knees?"

#### Answer Was Unexpected

Little Anna asked her father why he didn't have hair on top of his head. He answered: "For the same reason that grass won't grow on a busy street. You know why now, don't you?"

"Sure," she replied. "It can't get up through concrete."

A twice-daily aeroplane service is being operated between Shanghai and Nanking, China.

Fine sandpaper or a wire brush will restore the finish of suede shoes.

## Troubled With Her Children Having Summer Complaint

Mrs. I. E. Montgomery, Ave. K. South, Saskatoon, Sask. writes: "I am the mother of two children and have a great deal of trouble with them having summer complaint, in fact, several times every summer they were subject to attacks."

"I have found Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry to be the most effective remedy and keep it always handy and give it immediately on the first sign of any bowel complaint."

"Thanks to Dr. Fowler's I no longer dread the summer months."

### Appointed Acting President For C.N.R.



S. J. Hungerford, One Of Canada's Best Known Railroad Operating Officers

With the resignation of Sir Henry Thornton as Chairman and President of the Canadian National Railways, effective August 1, Mr. Hungerford, Operating Vice-President, has been appointed by the Board of Directors, as Acting President of the Company.

Samuel J. Hungerford is one of Canada's best known railroad operating officers. His experience has ranged, in more than 45 years, from the humble position of machinist's apprentice, where he commenced in 1886, to that of Vice-President in charge of Operation, Maintenance and Construction of Canada's largest railroad system, the Canadian National Railways.

Born in Bedford, Que., sixty years ago, S. J. Hungerford entered railroad work as an apprentice with the Southern Railway, later part of the C.P.R., at Farnham, Que. Completing his apprenticeship he worked as machinist at many points in Quebec, Ontario, and Vermont, and in 1894 was appointed Chargeman at Windsor Street Station, Montreal. From 1897 Mr. Hungerford worked as assistant foreman, locomotive foreman and general foreman at Farnham, Megantic and McAdam Junction, and in 1901 was transferred to Cranbrook, B.C., as locomotive foreman with the Canadian Pacific. From Cranbrook, he moved in 1903 to Calgary as master mechanic of the Canadian Pacific's western division, and in the following year was made superintendent of the locomotive shops at Winnipeg, becoming in 1908 superintendent of shops.

In 1910, Mr. Hungerford joined the Canadian Northern Railway, as superintendent of rolling stock with headquarters at Winnipeg and in 1913 he moved to Toronto in the same position. In 1917 Mr. Hungerford became general manager of the Eastern Lines, Canadian Northern Railway, and in the following year was named Assistant Vice-President, Operating, Maintenance and Construction Departments of the Canadian National Railways with headquarters at Toronto. With the taking over of the Grand Trunk Pacific lines, Mr. Hungerford, in October, 1920, became Vice-President in charge of Operating and Maintenance Departments of the Canadian National and Grand Trunk Pacific Railways and two years later, in October, 1922, he was made Vice-President and General Manager of these lines, with headquarters at Toronto, in which position he continued until his appointment, in February, 1923, as Vice-President in charge of Operation, Maintenance and Construction of the Canadian National System, with headquarters at Montreal.

Railroading conditions have altered vastly since the days when S. J. Hungerford commenced service as an apprentice at Farnham in 1886. Then, woodburning locomotives were still in use; cars were coupled by the old "links and pins" and airbrakes were unknown. Hours of work were long and pay was small, and apprentice training systems were not brought to the state where they are today, and every effort is made to educate and encourage the boys to learn and what they earn and fit themselves for better jobs.

Locomotives of 1886 were pygmies as compared with the 6100, 4100 and the 5700 classes of engines used today, on the Canadian National System, and the trains they hauled were mere toys compared with the huge freight loads and all-star passenger trains which are now operated. Practices of handling locomotives in shops and on the road have altered with the growth in size of locomotives which have had to be "shopped" and many of the improvements in shop practices in Canada have developed under the watchful eye of S. J. Hungerford, who has always held the admiration of those who worked with him because he knew every phase of the work so thoroughly himself.

### Proves Its Force

#### Printer's Ink Used To Propel Liner Across Atlantic

The liner "Scythia" came across the Atlantic, using printer's ink for propulsion. One of her six boilers was fired with a mixture of powdered coal and petroleum—60 per cent. oil and 40 per cent. coal. The other boilers were fired with oil.

Driving the liner with ink is of course, an experiment. If it is as successful as preliminary trials promise, it will open an important new market for British coal.

Bunker oil in British seaports costs 40 shillings a ton; coal only 12 shillings. The coal is easily ground to such a fineness that the particles suspend in the oil, forming a thick jelly-like mass which is an even better fuel than the oil alone. The ash, an impalpable dust, goes up the stack and causes no trouble.

This is only a single item in the remarkable fight, which British brains are making to meet the new economic conditions of the post-war world. The real fight is not in the realm of money or symbols or the unrealities of politics, but right where it always was—the application of intelligence to actual problems. It is a fight which requires patience and tenacity, and it gets less attention than it deserves in comparison with some of the sideshows.

The "Scythia's" new application for printer's ink shows the dynamic qualities of that substance in a startling new light. The stuff has been regarded since the time of Gutenberg as more dangerous than gunpowder. The British engineer who has tamed this mighty force and turned it to the humdrum task of twirling a steam-turbine is a modern Ajax.—The Winnipeg Tribune.

### Cure For Hay Fever

Illinois Physician Advises Patients To Go To Hudson Bay District. If you are troubled with hay fever go up to the Hudson Bay District or even further north, is the advice of the University of Illinois College of Medicine.

Reporting on the research into this summer ailment, which the college is conducting with 24 men and 24 women, Dr. Clarence A. Johnson said the only way to escape "go to the north, where there isn't any ragweed" say around the Hudson Bay District.

Sores Fle, Before It.—There are many who have been afflicted with sores and have driven them away with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. All similarly troubled should lose no time in applying this splendid remedy, as there is nothing like it to be had. It is cheap, but its power is in no way expressed by its low price.

Midget Mourned By Giant. A touching friendship between Yaroslavl March, a 7 ft. 2 in. Russian giant and Andre Suchanoff, a midget, ended in tragedy when the midget, riding on his baby bicycle, collided with a motor van in London, England, and died of injuries. March, a professional strong man, and circus performer, went at the hospital when told that the midget had died.

Heal Your Horse While It Works. Apply Douglas' Egyptian Liniment to sore necks and galls. A sure, speedy treatment.

#### Relief Of Other Times

It is said that the antimacassar is coming back again. This is the ornamental covering which used to be used on the backs of chairs and sofas to keep them from the marks of the macassar oil in popular use for the hair at that period. Hence the name.

An invisible, colorless, protective coating for silver and other metals, which preserves their surface without paint or lacquer, has been invented by a German chemist.

### FOR SALE

From Grower Direct To Consumer. Save Your Money and Help Us Out. RASPBERRIES PER CRATE \$2.35 LOGANBERRIES " " 1.35 RASPBERRIES (SOVER) " 1.50 BLACK CURRANTS " 1.50 RHUBARB PER CHERRY CRATE 45 F.O.B. Shipping Point. 80c. Extra Delivered. Ask price list for other fruits and vegetables. TANEMURA BROS., P.O. BOX 164, SALMON ARM, B.C.

### PERSONAL

SCOTTISH LADY AT PRESENT IN CANADA. Would like to take in charge one or more young ladies, has experience in travel abroad, and with Canadian girls. Could act as companion to lady, in any part of Canada, or as travel companion. Has excellent testimonials both in Canada and in Britain. Would willingly give more information to interested party.—Apply Box 50, Winnipeg, Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., East, Winnipeg, Man.

W. N. U. 1963

### Unusual Guest Of Honor

#### Skeleton Made London University Dinner Creepy Affair

A man who died a century ago was the guest of honor at a dinner given at University College, London, England.

He was Jeremy Bentham, great philosopher and lawyer, who was one of the founders of the college.

He wore the same clothes as he did a century ago, and looked on with tacit approval at the 20 distinguished professors, economists, philosophers, and lawyers who toasted him. The eerie dinner was given to celebrate the hundredth anniversary of his death. In his will he had expressed the hope that his disciples gathered together to discuss his great work, would have his skeleton in their midst.

For years the skeleton has sat on a chair in a glass case, dressed in his own clothes, with the skull at his feet, and a wax effigy of his face in its proper place.

The distinguished gathering drank to his health, and then proceeded to discuss his great idea which have become a part of our legal and moral standards.

It was Jeremy Bentham who said, "The greatest happiness for the greatest numbers."

### Mountain Climber Rescued

#### Faces Death For 22 Hours On Narrow Ledge

Perched on a narrow ledge of the Rocky Mountains for 22 hours, Dennis E. Hanley, of Toronto, was finally rescued by a mountain-climbing party aided by a Swiss guide. For nearly a night and a day Hanley was forced to stand carefully on the ledge, 1,200 feet high, always in danger of death from a landslide.

Attempting to climb Mt. Dennis with two companions, Hanley slipped in loose gravel and slid quite a distance before coming to rest on the ledge. For 22 hours he stood, afraid to stir in case another slide carried him to death on the rocks 1,200 feet below.

Persian Balm. Cool and refreshing. Soothing and protective. The perfect remedy to be kept in the home for its soothing and beautifying effect on the skin. Imparts a fresh and fragrant charm to the loveliest complexion. Removes roughness caused by weather conditions. Safeguards the skin and keeps it soft and flawless. Use it for the hands and face. Always results in the highest expression of beauty.

### Seek Pirate Gold

#### American Salvage Experts Hope To Locate Treasure Off Delaware Capes

Pirate gold and other treasure said to have been looted from two Spanish galleons and reputed to be worth \$400,000 is the prize for which New York and Baltimore salvage experts are staking a small fortune. Despite previous attempts which failed, the modern fortune hunters, equipped with deep-water diving equipment, hope to locate the English brig "Debracke," which sank off the Delaware Capes in 1798.

Miller's Worm Powders are a prompt relief from the attacks of worms in children. They are powerful in their action and, while leaving nothing to be desired as a worm expellant, have an invigorating effect upon the youthful system, remedying fever, biliousness, loss of appetite, sleeplessness, and other ailments that follow disorders caused by worms in the stomach and bowels.

### Lightships Modernized

#### More Powerful Masthead Lights Guide Mariners On Atlantic

The virtual completion of the modernizing of the seventeen outside lightships on the Atlantic coast, whereby all were given more powerful masthead lights for the guidance of mariners, has been announced by the lighthouse service of the Department of Commerce. This program of candlepower increases is terminated by the announcement that Charleston, S.C., lightship is to have a light of 16,000.

Tramp: "Won't you give a little something to an old hero of the battlefield? I have survived four wars." Stranger (handing him money): "How did you do it?" Tramp: "Kept out of 'em."

Recognized as a leading specialist for the destruction of worms, Mother Graves' Worm Expeller has proven a boon to suffering children everywhere. It seldom fails.

A new process has been perfected to make the basic color of Portland cement tan instead of gray.

Construction of new railway lines in Algeria was started this summer.

**ZIG-ZAG**  
CIGARETTE PAPERS  
LARGE DOUBLE BOOK  
250 LEAVES  
FIFTY YOU CAN BUY  
ANYWHERE  
5¢

### Predicts Building Boom

#### Canada and United States Are Set For Construction Work

Canada and the United States are all set for a building boom, according to the National Association of Real Estate Boards.

Commenting on a survey made in the two countries an association report says only a slight improvement in business conditions is required to release a large amount of building construction.

Ten per cent. of 358 cities surveyed in Canada and the United States report a shortage in homes, the report adds.

Asthma Overcome. The triumph over asthma has assuredly come, Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved the most positive blessing the victim of asthmatic attacks has ever known. It relieves from thousands who have tried it form a testimonial which leaves no room for doubt that here is a real remedy. Get it today from your dealer.

### Just Campaign Stuff

#### Irish Truck Driver Ignored "Men At Work" Signs

The Financial World relays a pip of a gag from the Wall Street sector. An Irish truck driver, who his helper were making delivery on Wall Street. At Broad Street he rounded the corner at a fast clip and missed a roped-off excavation only by inches. His helper became excited and shouted to him:

"Didn't you see that sign hanging on the rope around that hole, reading, 'Slow Down—Men at Work!'"

"Don't be childish," retorted the Irishman. "Pay no attention to these signs. That's only Republican propaganda."

The British royal research ship, "William Scoresby," has returned to England following an expedition to study the Humboldt current and the submarine plateau near the Falkland Islands.

## DEFINITE HELP FOR DWELLERS IN APARTMENTS

Odorless way found to cook fish, cauliflower and cabbage

CANAPAR IS A PRODUCT OF HAMILTON FIRM

Lives there a woman, in apartment, duplex or home, who has not at some time or other reluctantly forgone fish, cabbage, and cauliflower because of the odor they give off when cooking? Or who has not suffered from other people close who cooked these foods regardless?

Canapar entirely does away with this annoyance. More than that, it actually improves flavor and food value. Cooking in Canapar parallels the famous French method of cooking in steam and confers all its flavours to the closed casserole. Canapar comes in large sheets, in a handy-size package. When boiling vegetables simply wet the sheet of Canapar and make a bag similar to a pudding bag. If you are steaming them you line your steamer with Canapar, arrange food and seasonings, and fold back corners of the Canapar to prevent steam from dripping back.

Baked or steamed fish is particularly delicious done this way. No fishy odor in the kitchen, no gummy kettle to clean. When roasting meat, line the pan with Canapar. It prevents the fats and juices from burning, and eliminates scouring of the pan afterward. Canapar saves fuel. You can cook three vegetables simultaneously in the same saucepan with it, without intermingling of flavors. And it is very economical. Just rinse the sheet after using it, hang it on the towel rack to dry. Use it over and over again.

Lots of women use Canapar for a dish cloth—it is so silky and satisfactory and does not spread lint. This is a particularly handy way of getting the sheet of Canapar while testing the food during the cooking off. Canapar is made by the makers of PARASANI the famous heavy waxed paper in the Green box.

#### Special Offer

Most grocers, druggists and department stores in Canada. If yours doesn't, send the coupon direct and we'll give you a new and unique book entitled "Leftovers" containing one hundred recipes as a bonus for your trouble.

Appleford Paper Products, Ltd., 1000 Centre Street, Toronto, Ont.

Enclosed find 25c for which please send me one full-size package of CANAPAR Cooking Paper. I enclose and your 100 recipes for "Leftovers"

Name.....

Address.....

My dealer is.....



## Lakes And Rivers Of Canada Offer Means Of Providing Enjoyable Trips By Canoe

The requirements for a successful and satisfactory trip by canoe: suitable water, picturesque country and an excellent summer climate, can be found almost anywhere in Canada. The innumerable lakes and rivers make the choice of trips almost unlimited. One can travel for hundreds of miles on any of the great rivers, journeying from lake to lake and portaging where rapids impede or heights intervene. Having decided upon the kind of trip to be made, whether one requiring much effort and experience, or one quite free from rapids and portages, the canoeist has only to select his route.

Although railways and the automobile have provided a means of rapid travel, the SHR CMF VB VB VB transport, there are countless places in the quiet of the forest, out of reach of either. It is such places, approachable only by canoe, that invite the adventurer to partake of the wonders of nature. The railways and the development of good roads have, however, made the majority of canoe routes in Canada easily accessible, and one need not travel far from the majority of Canadian cities before reaching the embarking point of an enjoyable trip.

In certain parts one may follow the streams for a long summer outing and never see a village or dwelling, yet civilization lies so close that return is easily possible. Waterfalls, rapids large and small, lakes of singular beauty hidden deep in the forest, and islands covered with pine and spruce trees are among the interesting features encountered on route. In some places one may travel hundreds of miles without meeting aboriginals of any kind.

There is a remarkable contrast between the conventionality of modern life and the full naturalness of life in the great forest, where one may relax, amid the beauty of natural surroundings. A strange appeal of imagination comes to one while following the routes of the historic explorers and contentment prevails amid the constant change of beautiful scenery. Canadian lakes and rivers are renowned for the variety and abundance of their fish. Pike, bass, trout are numerous, the latter often weighing from fifteen to thirty pounds while other species of fish are plentiful.



ful. Eastern Canada is well provided with waterways, well suited to travel by canoe. Canal systems, rivers large and small, rapids, falls, lakes, stillwaters and all the requirements for an enjoyable canoe trip, await the devotee of the paddle. Whether it be a cruise through a well settled region, or an adventurous journey through the wilderness, the canoeist will find an almost unlimited number of lakes and streams.

The waterways of western Canada, in days gone by, assisted materially in unveiling the mystery of the great country between Lake Superior and the Pacific Ocean. Radiating from Lake Winnipeg, are routes of romantic interest. Nestling among the mountains of the coast are many beautiful lakes, also streams that wind through the hills, where sport for the angler and hunter may be found.

The National Development Bureau of the Department of the Interior at Ottawa, has prepared a series of four booklets entitled "Canoe Trips," copies of which may be had by our readers, free of charge. The series covers the Maritime Provinces, Quebec, Ontario and Western Canada. Further detailed information is available to those who require specific data on any particular trip.



**PUFFED SLEEVES A FETCHING FASHION FOR THE LITTLE JUNIOR MISS**

Here's a simple sweet dress for girl of 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. It's an inexpensive batiste print in red and white. You'll find it the most simple dress to fashion. The ample skirt fulness makes it especially suited to the lovely soft cottons. The applied flat neck band trim may be of a contrasting colour, which can be repeated in the tie-belt and in bias bands in the scalloped neckline. Yellow pique, voile, blue and white polka-dotted dimity and chalk pink sheer linen in checked pattern are cute ideas. Style No. 378 requires 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch material for the 8-year size. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How Adversity Reacts

Brings Out Best and Worst in Human Nature

A general storekeeper and his wife out in a small Iowa community wrote off \$75,000 worth of debts from their books the other day—and told their debtors to forget it. At about the same time a chauffeur in New York, who owed two brothers \$50, was lured by them into a dentist's chair, where all his bridgework was taken from him, and, after he had been robbed of all his clothes except his trousers, was left to shift for himself as best he could. Adversity brings out the best and the worst in human nature. The duty of brother-keeping is put to a severe test. The whole country is in the same boat. Those who exact their pound of flesh rock it. Those who live by letting and helping others to live, are casting bread upon the troubled waters that surround it.

### Railway Man Retires



**W. C. Blake, Canadian National Railway Official Had Long Career With Company**

Mr. Blake, Auditor of Payrolls for the Western Region, Canadian National Railways, who retires from that position on July 31, after completing 43 years of continuous service out of a connection of 54 years in companies now comprising the National Railways, was born in Liverpool, England. He entered the service of Edwin H. Wood & Co., of that city, European Agents of the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada, as office boy in October, 1878, remaining with Mr. Wood and his successor, T. W. Edwards, until June, 1888. In the spring of 1889 Mr. Blake came out to Canada, and on August 1st of that same year entered the service of the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada in the Audit Department at Montreal, filling various positions therein up to the end of December, 1902. On January 1st, 1903, he entered the service of the Canadian Northern Railway at Winnipeg as clerk in charge of statistics in the Audit Department, was advanced to the position of Chief Clerk to General Auditor in December, 1910, and on removal of General Audit Office to Toronto in November, 1918, was appointed Divisional Accountant for Western Lines, which position he held until final consolidation of the Canadian National Railways when he was appointed Auditor of Payrolls for the Western Region in March, 1923.

### Warrant Of Appointment

Given To Firms Supplying Goods To Royal Household

The use of the Royal Arms and the words "By Appointment" is a privilege to those firms which supply goods to a Royal household. No one else may use them. Actually, the firms to supply goods are selected by the Master of the Household in a Royal palace, and each receives a Warrant of Appointment. These warrant-holders have a special society of their own to safeguard the "privileges" they enjoy, and they hold an annual banquet. A wise-cracker down our way says a grass widow is a woman who stays home and cuts the lawn while her husband plays golf. The central insect parasite breeding and distributing laboratory for the British Empire is located at Farnham Royal, England.

## Some Outstanding Facts About Canada's Present Standing In The Empire

### Not Always a Sailor

Columbus Got Taste Of Sea From Father-In-Law

The Portuguese Islands, of which Madeira is the chief, have a charm of their own. Not all have recalled that Christopher Columbus once followed a girl to this, her island home. She was Menina Perestrelo, whom he had met at her school in Portugal. He married her in 1473, making his home first at Porto Santo and then at Funchal. His father-in-law was a mariner, and with him Christopher got some of his taste of the sea. In 1480, wrecked sailors drifted into Funchal and their pilot before he died gave Columbus his charts and papers. It was studying these that gave Columbus his ideas of an unknown land in the West.

### Gas Pressure Dropping

Tests Made At Turner Valley Give Some Cause For Uneasiness

Tests made by the Turner Valley Gas Conservation Board reveals the gas pressure in Turner Valley fields is dropping quickly. The tests are being made with a view to curtailing gas production in an effort to prolong the field's life. Compared with the situation 11 months ago, the tests show, there has been a reduction in gas pressure by nearly 200 pounds per square inch in the north and central parts of Turner Valley. If rigid conservation is not enforced, the board maintains, wells in this area will be unable to supply gas to Calgary under their own pressure in less than three years.

### Portrait Partly Tailored

Artist Forgot Buttonholes and They Were Worked In

Should the portrayed likeness of President A. Lawrence Lowell of Harvard University ever decide its coat should be buttoned, buttonholes now have been provided. An observant Harvard student, living in Lowell House where the large portrait hung for a year, discovered that the artist painted two buttons on the suit, but forgot the buttonholes. But that has been "repaired" by the addition of two finely tailored buttonholes.

### Dawn Was Late

The audience thrilled as Jack Braveboy, the hero, killed the last of the Indians. Then the hero gazed at the dead. Suddenly his voice rang out.

"See!" he cried. "The dawn breaks bright upon yon topmost heights!"

Still darkness reigned.

"The dawn! The dawn!" he shouted, stalking about the stage "it breaks! The dawn!"

A head popped over the "mountain top."

"Old 'ard, guv'nor!" said a scene-shifter. "Don't be in such a hurry someone's bin an' turned the gas off!"

Canada's annual income from her wild life resources is estimated at \$33,000,000.

Sessions of the Imperial Economic Conference in Ottawa brought into relief outstanding facts about Canada's present standing in the empire and the world. Here are a few, prepared by the Department of Trade and Commerce.

Canada, with an area of 3,980,043 square miles is the largest country within the empire and comprises 27 per cent. of the empire's total area of 13,491,977 square miles.

Canada leads the world in the production of newsprint, nickel and asbestos; holds second place in the production of gold, platinum metals and cobalt; third in the production of zinc and silver and fourth in the production of copper, wheat, automobiles and lead.

Canada leads the world in the export of wheat, newsprint, nickel and asbestos; holds third place in the export of wheat flour; fourth place in the export of automobiles and wood pulp and fifth place in the export of rubber tires. She ranks high also in the export of a wide variety of other products.

Canada stands seventh among the trading nations of the world, and only second to Great Britain among empire countries.

Canada trades with over 100 different countries, of which over 32 are within the British Empire.

Canada has provided approximately one-third of the total supply of world wheat entering into international trade during the past two months.

Canada stands second in per capita consumption of developed hydro power.

Canada's fisheries are among the most extensive in the world.

Canada is recognized by the League of Nations as one of the eight leading manufacturing nations of the world.

Canada's chief eastern port of Montreal is the largest inland port of the world.

Canada's eastern ports are closer to Britain and northern Europe than any other port of the western hemisphere, and her Pacific ports are from one to four days closer to Japan than are any other ports on this continent.

Canada comes second in total mileage of steam railways among the countries of the world.

Canada stands fourth among countries in the number of motor vehicles in use, and comes second in per capita ownership, or approximately one to every eight persons.

Canada is only exceeded by one country in the proportion of telephone lines in use and the number of calls.

### Planning Peace Crusade

Foes In War Will Pilot Airplane Across Atlantic

A German and a British airman, who tried to kill one another 15 years ago in battle, announce they intend to make a westward air crossing of the Atlantic as a crusade to show the futility of war.

The airman is Baron Von Schleicher, so-called "Black Knight" of the German flying forces, and Major Christopher Draper, known as the "Mad Major" of the old British Royal Flying Corps. They plan to make the trip, they said, in the near future and they will be side by side in the cockpit.

"We propose to make a long tour of all the big cities to try to instill in people's minds the ghostliness of war. We want to meet Eddie Rickenbacker, Colonel Bishop and other aces and get them to join our peace crusade," the baron said.

A geologist of the Field Museum says: "The quantity of gold present in the crust of the earth has been estimated as one-half of one-millionth of one per cent, yet gold is not included among the really rare elements."

Pisa, Italy, is one of the twelve cities forming the Etruscan League.



"Then you won't need to have another photo taken for ten years." — Vart Hem, Stockholm.

### Newspaper Advertising

The Popular Medium Of Publicity Used By The Major Industries

Major industries continue to show a preference for newspaper advertising over that of other mediums, the American Newspaper Publishers' Association reported at New York.

The association's bureau of advertising announced the results of a survey showed 435 national advertisers spent \$143,395,990 in newspaper advertising last year. Magazine space was used by 190 of these firms to the extent of \$78,317,815, and 121 used radio broadcasts entailing an expenditure of \$21,223,862. The bureau reported that newspapers were the favored medium in 25 of the 32 industrial groups represented.

### Parrot Is Good "Watchdog"

One pet paid for its keep in London when thieves raided a house in Mayfair. A householder trained his parrot as a "watchdog" to protect his property and recently it had a chance to display its skill. Polly saw at the raiders and drew blood. Feathers and overturned furniture testified to the ferocity of the battle. The robbers were captured and told the court how they had been driven off by the screeching, fighting bird.

The skin of a porpoise is an inch thick.



"Give me my bathing dress quickly." — Lustige Blaetter, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1953

### Whining Is Unpopular

People Indulging In Self Pity Have Few Friends

Many men and women are a prey to their moods. They don't handle life but are handled by it. As a consequence they are often badly treated just because they have let life get a struggle hold on them rather than keeping the upper hand themselves. One of the most devastating moods that one can indulge in is the mood of self pity. Nobody loves a whiner. Complaints are often made that a man loses his friends when he falls into misfortunes. That is sad and often true commentary on the constancy of human affections, but the men who are most loud in this complaint fail to recognize that often they have not lost their friends, but that they have driven them away by their own complaining.

### One-Sided Disarmament

Britain Has Reached Limit Unless She Risks Disaster

As a matter of fact, Great Britain ever since the Armistice has been disarming on the most extensive scale. Other Powers have not so far followed her example. Figures given by the Italian representative, Signor Grandi, at Geneva, showed that between 1925 and 1930 the world's total expenditure on armaments rose by \$126,000,000, while British expenditure fell by \$3,000,000. Can we go further in one-sided disarmament without risk of disaster?

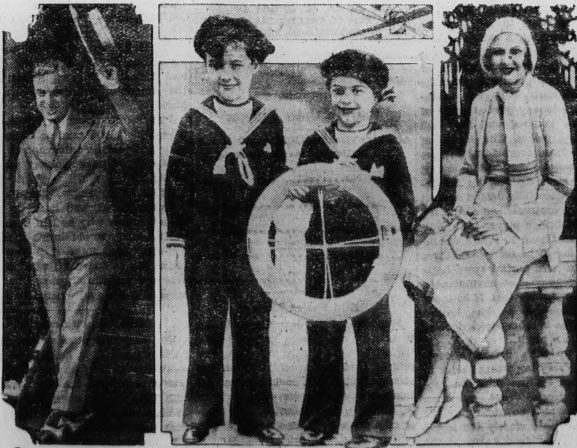
### Motorists Prefer Blue

Black is declining as the favored finish for automobiles, giving way to blue. It was revealed by the latest color index of leading automobile manufacturers in Detroit. Blue predominated in June among all cars sold, the figures indicated.

London business girls are learning jiu-jitsu to be prepared for bandits and handbag snatchers.

Soviet Russian talking pictures have been drawing large audiences of Russians in Harbin, Manchuria.

### WILL YOUNG CHAPLINS OUTSHINE FAMOUS DAD?



CHARLIE CHAPLIN CHARLES JR. and SYDNEY CHAPLIN LITA GREY CHAPLIN

Recently signed on a two-year contract to make five pictures, the children of Charlie Chaplin and Lita Grey Chaplin, his former wife, will shortly make their debut before the cameras and kilgas of Hollywood, taking their first step in the career that brought their father world renown. The boys, Charles Jr., and Sidney, are still too young to have any definite ambitions as to the type of roles they would like to play, but their mother says they will not make any attempt to mimic the style of comedy of which their dad is the great exponent. Chaplin himself is said to be displeased at his children's attempt to attain a place in the Hollywood armament.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

The gas pressure in Turner Valley field is dropping quickly, tests show.

Rumors are current that negotiations for the release of Mahatma Gandhi are under way.

Foreign grown potatoes imported into Britain will be subjected to a duty of £1 a ton.

Sir Richard Threlfall, chemist and engineer, who rendered valuable services to the Allies during the World War, died at Edgbaston, England.

The Prince of Wales said that he believed this year would witness the first move toward the world's return to better times.

At an Essex Girl Guides' rally at Thorndon Park, Brentwood, the princess royal presented a bronze medal to Eva Mitchell, aged 11, who rescued her baby sister from drowning.

When Mrs. M. Stansall, aged 102, recently made her first flight at Mansfield, England, she was accompanied by her pilot, Sir Alan Coghlan, the famous aviator, loop the loop.

The Chinese Government has placed a £40,000 order with Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Company, Limited, for apparatus for a new beam wireless station, near Shanghai, capable of broadcasting also.

Quoting an 1833 statute which excluded the legal profession from arrest while going to and from court, S. L. August, Chicago attorney, was dismissed in court when charged with speeding 51 miles an hour.

Young Britons won't have to wrinkle brows any more learning the names of all the English kings. A thoughtful manufacturer has provided them with a pocket knife with the names engraved on the handle.

The telephone service between Great Britain and Egypt was inaugurated by a conversation between Mr. Baldwin, speaking in the Prime Minister's room in the House of Commons, and Sidky Pasha, Premier of Egypt.

## Some Memory Experts

Both Women and Men Have Done Remarkable Work

There was once a mathematical wizard, a young chap who was rather stupid in other respects, but could stand beside a railroad track while a long freight train was passing by, jot down in his brain the numbers of every box car, and after the train had passed, recite the long list of five and six cipher numbers without one error. Memory experts have done some remarkable work in memorizing whole books, long legal instruments, and other literature. In the case of military spies it is often necessary for them to memorize secret orders so that they cannot be caught with written evidence on their persons. A Mme. Bessy Neumann has memorized the Old Testament and can recite it from beginning to end. She now is learning Shakespeare's plays by heart.

## Seeks New Adventure

Capt. John T. Randall, Skipper of the "Im Alone," Goes North

A new phase of an adventurous career commenced recently when Captain John T. Randall, skipper of the run-runner "Im Alone," sunk by the United States consigned in 1928, left Edmonton for the Great Bear Lake region. Captain Randall will be in charge of a boat used by a party investigating claims in the region.

## A New Apparatus

An electric apparatus has been invented that blows hot and cold. In the cooler seasons a hot current is shot from it by the use of a fan and a heater, but during the heated term the current is permitted to pass over a container filled with cracked ice or even ice water.



Button's first day—Musket, Vienna.

W. N. U. 1933

## Contract Bridge

By Hamlin B. Hatch, Cavendish Club, Toronto

## Defensive Tactics

In my previous article a general outline was given of the high card and distributional strength necessary for the overcalling hand to hold when making a defensive overall. It was shown that, when vulnerable, the overcaller must have a stronger hand both in high cards, and in taking tricks in the suit bid, than when not vulnerable. Also that, when a bid of two is necessary to overcall, the hand overcalling must be considerably stronger especially when vulnerable. What I will try to show today is how far it is good bridge to carry defensive bidding.

This must be answered by an analysis of the invisible side of the score sheet. An average contract rubber may be said to average one thousand points profit to the winners. This one thousand points for the purpose of this analysis, is divided into four hundred points and six hundred points. The four hundred points represents the concealed or invisible value of the first game of the rubber. The six hundred points represents the concealed or invisible value of the final game of the rubber. If, then, a first game of a rubber is worth four hundred points, it follows that defense which stops a sure first game at a cost of four hundred points, is good defense. Notwithstanding the hard fact, that the defense partnership has against them in the honor column a definite four hundred points. Still if the incurring of this four hundred point penalty stopped game by the adversaries, the defense players have really broken even. If, however, after the deal is completed and the four hundred point penalty has been incurred, it is found that the opponents could not have made game, then the penalty incurred is a total loss, to the penalty incurrers. It follows then, that defense bidding must be predicated on two basic factors:—First. It is certain that the opponents can make their contract. If it is not certain, then as a rule, it is best, rather than overbid and take a penalty, to allow the opponents to play the hand with the hope of defeating them. If it is certain that the opponents can make their contract, then the defender must know how large a penalty he is going to incur, and that knowledge constitutes the second basic factor.

It is necessary for the overbidding side to know approximately the combined knowledge of their combined holdings, together with a knowledge of the combined holdings of the adversaries, the number of tricks they will take when playing the defensive contract. It is assumed always in this discussion that the defender's contract has been doubled.

The following table shows the penalties which are allowable to defenders in order to save game.

To save first game the defenders may be set three tricks doubled. If the contract is set less than three tricks, the defenders show a profit. If set more than three tricks the defenders show a loss.

To save second game, when the defenders are not vulnerable, a set of four tricks doubled may be taken. If the set is less than four tricks, the defenders show a profit, if more than four tricks a loss.

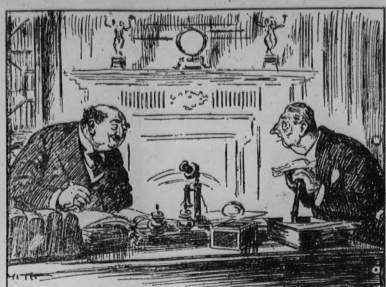
To save rubber game a set of two tricks doubled may be taken. If less than two tricks the defenders show a profit, if more than two tricks a loss.

Defense Against Partial Scores

About one game in four on the average is made by a side having a partial score. It follows then that a partial score is worth one quarter of the game score premium, plus the partial score itself. This gives an invisible value to any partial score of between one hundred and fifty and two hundred points. The factor of safety in defense overbidding to save partial scores is very small and it takes very close figuring by the defenders to successfully defend against partial score contracts. As a rule the most expert bridge player is in difficulties, when trying to figure whether he is going to be set two or three tricks. If to save partial score he is set three tricks doubled and vulnerable, he has suffered a big loss. If he is set two tricks doubled he has broken even, and if he is set one trick doubled he has made a profit.

To sum up then, defensive overbidding is a very important factor in Contract, but its use must be predicated on precise card valuation methods, and also an ability by the player to estimate closely the losing tricks in the combined hands, if the contract is played in the overbid.

Science has figured that the earth travels 584,600,000 miles on its annual trip around the sun, and that more than 1,601,600 miles are travelled by the globe every day.



MONEY-LENDER: "Well, my friend, you have a very rich fiancée have you not?"

CLIENT: "No, You see, I broke off the engagement when a handwriting expert gave me an unfavorable report of her character."

MONEY-LENDER: "Oh, indeed?"

CLIENT: "Yes, and the handwriting expert married her."—The Humorist, London, England.



AMAZINGLY ATTRACTIVE IS THIS LOVELY DRESS

Suitable for normal or larger figures.

Here's a nice day dress, so full of charm and modishness. It has the built-up waistline and softly draped cowl neck, so becoming and like a skirt in slenderizing too with bias pleating and length giving panel at the front and at the back.

Dark blue and white crepe silk print with plain white is stunning as the original.

A black and white striped cotton voile is very effective, as are polka-dotted batiste prints and white tub silks.

Style No. 650 is designed for sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust. Size 36 requires 2½ yards 39-inch printed material, with 1½ yards 39-inch plain material.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 177 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

## Bird Fooled Them

Hundreds of people in England tried to entice a stork from its perch on a Grimby roof recently, offering morsels of food and speculating on the strange fact that it could remain motionless on one leg for so long. Then A. Sutcliffe, bird collector, and owner of a private zoo, came along. "The bird's stuffed," he said.

"I have always maintained," declared Charles, "that no two people on earth think alike."

"You'll change your mind," said his fiancée, "when you look over our wedding presents."

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## RHUBARB JUICE

Rhubarb juice is particularly valuable for fruit beverages, and for combining with other fruit juices to lend tartness to jellies. It is also good for jelled desserts and pudding sauces. It may be prepared from the stalks that have become too tough to cook in other ways.

Cut the rhubarb in small pieces, add just enough water to cover and simmer until very soft. Strain the juice through a jelly bag. To each quart of juice add two cups sugar. Heat until the sugar is dissolved. Skim. Bring to the boiling point. Seal in clean, hot jars or bottles.

## CREOLE CUSTARD

¾ cups hot milk.  
½ cup sugar.  
2 eggs.  
½ cup cold coffee.  
Pinch of salt.

Scald milk in double boiler. Beat egg and add sugar and salt. Pour hot milk in egg mixture, stirring well. Put the mixture into double boiler and cook, stirring until it thickens like cream. Strain the custard into a dish to cool, then add coffee and chill.

## Memorial For Adventurers

Danes and Norwegians Plan To Erect Cairn At Churchill

Danes and Norwegians of the Lutheran Faith, are planning to erect a memorial cairn at Churchill in the memory of Captain Jens Munk and his party of 66 adventurers who founded "Winterhaven," on the shores of Hudson Bay in 1619. Announcement was made to this effect at Winnipeg recently by Rev. B. M. Hefrenning of Pine Creek, Minn.

Munk was sent out by King Christian the Fourth of Denmark and Norway in 1619. With the party was Chaplain Rasmus Jensen Aarhus, first Lutheran pastor to set foot in America. Along with 60 of the party, the pastor died of disease during the terrible winter of 1620, leaving Captain Munk and two men the survivors of the ill-fated expedition.

## Hurried Preparation

Chairman Thought Quickly When Introducing Famous English Novelist

Sir Hall Cairne was the guest of honor one day at a literary dinner, and it fell to Thomas Nelson Page, the American novelist, to introduce him.

Just before rising to do so, Page passed his menu card to Cairne with a request that he autograph it.

"After you have spoken," whispered Sir Hall.

"No, no—I do now," said Page.

Cairne obeyed, and later he asked his introducer why he had been in so great a hurry to obtain his signature.

"Well," said Page, "if you must know, it was because I wanted to be able to say truthfully that I had read something you had written."

## Abbreviated Ancestor

For easy acceptance of things a trifling unusual it is hard to beat the small boy looking at the bust of his late grandfather—the bust mounted on a little circular stand. Having asked his mother if his grandpa was very wise and good, he added:

"And was that all there was of grandpa?"

Defendant (in loud voice): "Justice, justice!"

Judge (rapping for order): "The defendant will please remember he is in a courtroom."

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON  
AUGUST 7

## THE TEN COMMANDMENTS

Golden Text: "Thou shalt love Jehovah thy God with all thy heart and with all thy soul, and with all thy might."—Deuteronomy 6:5.

Lesson: Exodus 19:1 to 20:11.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 19:7-14.

## Explanations and Comments

The First Commandment: Worship God Exclusively, verse 3.—When these laws were promulgated from Sinai the world was given over to the worship of many gods, and the words, "Thou shalt have no other gods before Me," mean "in addition to Me." The first commandment implies God's unity; it forbids polytheism, the worship of false gods.

"What a man loves, that is his god," Luther reminds us, and justifies this declaration by adding that what he loves he carries in his heart, goes about with it night and day, sleeps and wakes with it, be it what it may—wealth or self, pleasure or renown. There are a great many things which God will put up with in a human heart," says Ruskin; "there is one thing He will not put up with—a second place." We cannot serve God and mammon.

The Second Commandment: Worship God Spiritually, verses 4-6. The second commandment forbids image worship, the making of an object of worship of any graven image or likeness of anything that is in heaven above, or that is on the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth. The earth was thought of as a flat and resting upon a huge abyss of water. God is Spirit; He, the true God, must not be worshipped under false forms.

"For I, Jehovah thy God, am a jealous God," jealous of My honor, of the use of images which turn the worshipper's mind away from Me while they represent Me.

There is a danger that a crucifix, which is but a symbol, may come to be regarded as a charm, a divine talisman, and, inevitably, become so important in a worshipper's mind as to hide from him the One it symbolizes.

"Visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, upon the third and fourth generation of them that hate me." A young man who asked a college professor why the text did not say that the sin of the fathers were visited upon the children to the seventh and eighth generations as to the third and fourth, received this answer: "Because there will be no seventh or eighth generations. Sin extinguishes itself before it gets that far."

"This edict is supported by a great physical law which proves that nature is the friend of righteous living and the foe of the opposite. Vice shortens life, weakens posterity and pollutes its blood. Virtue lengthens life and invigorates posterity, insuring its bodily health and intellectual strength. The children of the wicked may repudiate their parents' heritage or the children of the good forsake the ways of their fathers. Here a conflict of principles arises. The law of heredity is offset by the law of free choice."—S. Parks Cadman.

The Fourth Commandment: Reverence God's Day, verses 8-11.—The seventh day is to be distinguished from other days by abstinence from labor. "The Sabbath was made for man," Jesus declared. The needs of body, mind, and spirit require one day of rest in seven.

## Where Silence Rules

No Word Is Ever Spoken In German Monastery

In the broad orchards of the monastery of Marawald, in the Elfer, Germany, the only sounds are the sighing of the winds in the trees and the songs of the birds. The monks who prune the trees and pluck the fruit are silent. There is the strictest Catholic order of penitents in the world. From abbot to lay brother these monks work for a living, always in complete silence. Their food is simple, and their monastic garb may be changed only every eight days. All of the inmates of the monastery sleep together on plain boards in one room.

## Michigan Shop Sells Bait

Lake fishermen at Pontiac, Michigan, may obtain bait from "Ye Olde Worm Shoppe," a stand located near one of Oakland county's most popular fishing resorts. "Clerks" at the "Shoppe" sell worms at six dozen for 25 cents.

## Works In a Circle

Two flocks of sheep having been placed on the Berlin Central aerodrome at Berlin, Germany, to keep down the grass, sheep dogs and shepherds have been employed to keep the sheep out of the path of planes.

Gus: I'll have you understand there's good blood in my family. Gulliver: Yes, and how much did they pay for the transfusions?

Home economics specialists point out that washing fine china with too hot water increases the possibility of its chipping.

It would require 10 centuries to spend one billion dollars at the rate of one dollar a minute.

Canada Exporting  
Less Wool

Manufacturers Are Using More Of Home Grown Product

"Three times as much Canadian-produced wool was bought last year by the Canadian industry as was exported," said Major J. H. Hays, Secretary of the Canadian Woolen and Knit Goods Manufacturers Association, speaking in Toronto. The use of Canadian wool is steadily increasing, due to improved merchandising methods adopted by sellers, the 39% increase in yards of woollen cloth woven in Canada, and the duty placed on Argentine wool.

"In a report issued through the National Research Foundation the methods by which Canadian wool gets to market are outlined. Abattoirs buy live lambs and sheep, the wool is marketed as pulled wool, and over 80% of such wool is bought by Canadian manufacturers. Seventy woolen and knitting mills bought wool direct from farmers. One hundred and eight firms listed as wool dealers of co-operative associations handled Canadian wool for re-sale. Approximately five million lbs. of the clip was used in home industries.

## This Burglar Alarm Works

Sounds Siren, Explodes a Bomb and Imprisons Thief

The smash-and-grab jewel thief, who has infested England for the past few months, has met his equal in science.

Neither the vigilance of the police, nor the precautions of jewelers have succeeded in diminishing the number of these brazen robberies. But it will take the best criminal brains in the world to carry on in the face of a new precautionary invention.

A demonstration of the invention was given before jewellers at South-end-on-Sea. A jeweller turned himself into a robber for the purpose of the demonstration.

A hole large enough for a man to pass was made in a jewelry shop by smashing it in with a blackjack. Then a number of melodramatic things happened.

First a deafening siren went off which could be heard for three quarters of a mile around. A gas bomb exploded, followed by a smoke bomb which cast a screen about the jewels and blinded the raider.

As though this were not enough a secret steel panel snapped across the window, imprisoning the raider and protecting the jewels.

Brain Controls Fast  
Or Slow Reading

Average Speed Is Around Six Words For Second

Six words per second, or about four and one-half hours for a standard size book is good average reading speed, and most people can aspire to reach this seemingly extraordinary rapidity. It is the brain, not the eye, which determines the speed of reading. The eye cannot move steadily, but must move in a series of jerks, with pauses between. These pauses are needed to see the printed page clearly, but still more to give time for the meaning to be grasped.

## Visits Largest Active Crater

Glacier Priest Returns From Thrilling Adventures In North

After conquering Aniakchak, largest active crater in the world with a circumference of 21 miles and a drop of 3,000 feet from rim to floor, by air and foot, Rev. Father Bernard R. Hubbard, Glacier priest of Santa Clara University, has returned from the north and is resting at Victoria after five months of scientific exploration, packed with thrills and incidents. With him he has brought an official record of the highest crater bed temperatures known to man.

Four women and two men, who started from Melbourne, Australia, by automobile six months ago, have arrived at Dover, England, after having motored 12,000 miles of their tour overland.



"I can't engage you. I haven't enough work for the men I have."

"That does not matter. Very little work would keep me going."—Vart Hem, Stockholm.



## BRITAIN'S AIMS ARE OUTLINED AT CONFERENCE

Ottawa, Ont.—The Empire Conference moves forward to its climax. The statement issued by Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, leader of the British delegation—while ostensibly a review of tariff advantages enjoyed by Empire goods in the British market—makes clear that the British delegation aims to secure:

(1) Reductions in the rates of duty now imposed by the Dominions on British goods.

(2) Curtailment of the power of customs authorities to impose arbitrary valuations for duty purpose.

Although not stated as such, they are Dominion concessions Great Britain evidently has in mind, if she is to maintain or extend the preferences she now grants to Empire goods under her new tariff system.

Around British headquarters there is keen conjecture how far the Dominions will be prepared to advance along these lines. The Dominions, on their part, are no less anxious to know how far Great Britain will be ready to reciprocate with preferences on natural products, what she will be prepared to do in regard to Russian dumping. So far, British headquarters again assert, the British delegation has made no offer to tariff preferences on wheat and meat.

### War Debts Revision

Senator Thinks It Might Be In The Interests Of The United States

Washington.—The view that war debts revision might be to the interest of this country was expressed recently by Senator Carter Glass, Democrat, Virginia, in discussing the proposal of Senator W. E. Borah, Republican, Idaho, for a world conference to consider debts and other post-war problems.

Talking informally with newspapermen about the Borah proposal, the former secretary of the treasury said he had stated "explicitly" in the senate a few weeks ago that there was to be no readjustment of foreign indebtedness.

"I pointed out," Glass said, "that aside from sentimental aspects of the question it might come to our own essential interests to readjust the indebtedness."

### Discuss Money Rates

Instability Of Exchange Occupies Attention Of Imperial Conference

Ottawa, Ont.—Representatives of the United Kingdom, the Dominions and India discussed the decline in commodity prices and the instability of exchange rates. It was the first business meeting of the Imperial Conference Committee on monetary and financial questions.

"The discussions will continue," so ran the brief official announcement following the meeting. It had already been intimated that, after an exchange of views, a sub-committee would be constituted to explore the details of currency, exchange and price declines.

### Expect Treaty With Africa

Ottawa, Ont.—Negotiations between Canada and South Africa since the opening of the Imperial Economic Conference have been so successful that a trade agreement between them is expected shortly. It was made clear that this treaty will not conflict with the broader negotiations of the conference.

### New Stamp For Manchuria

Harbin, Manchuria.—New Manchoukuo postage stamps have appeared following the suspension of Chinese postal service throughout Manchuria. Japan will handle all Chinese and foreign mail bound for the new Pu-Yi Government. This is taken to mean recognition of the Pu-Yi Government by Japan.

### Must Stay Away

Belfast, Ireland.—Nationalist members of the Northern Ireland party received a resolution regarded as equivalent to a command from the "Irish Republic Army" calling upon them to attend no more sessions of the Ulster House of Commons.

### Adhere To Agreement

London, Eng.—Spain notified the British Government recently that it will adhere to the European consultative pact, first negotiated by France and Great Britain.

W. N. U. 1933

## Gorgulov Found Guilty

Assassinator Of President Paul Doumer Must Pay Penalty

Paris, France.—Dr. Paul Gorgulov was found guilty of assassinating President Paul Doumer, of France, at the close of his trial.

Witnesses, telling of Gorgulov's life, said he had to struggle against frequent hysterical outbursts.

Gorgulov protested violently when one alienist said that while not mentally deranged he could not be called entirely normal.

Ivan Lazareff, a Russian laborer, declared on the stand that Gorgulov had been a member of the old Russian ceka, or secret police, and testified that Gorgulov and other members of the ceka captured him on one occasion and tortured him, twisting his arms and beating him, burning his arms and bending back his fingers until they broke.

Two of the defence alienists said Gorgulov unquestionably was insane.

### Outlines Air Mail Service

Iceland Route Offers Advantages Says Captain Von Gronau

Montreal, Que.—An air mail service from Europe to the Pacific Coast was briefly outlined by Captain Wolfgang von Gronau in an interview with the Canadian Press.

"The steamships are so fast now we can offer little competition between Europe and New York," Captain von Gronau said. "But a service direct from Europe via Iceland, Greenland and across the continent to the Pacific Ocean with intermediate stops should offer many advantages and a great saving of time. It is to study such a project that we have made this present flight."

He said he had been in touch with the Royal Canadian Air Force for information about flying conditions and routes in western Canada. The captain was glad to hear his gasoline had arrived safely at Prince Rupert, B.C.

### Five River Drivers Drown

Boat Capsized When It Was Sucked Into Rapids

Deux Rivières, Ont.—Four of a party of nine river drivers, employed at sweeping on the Ottawa River for the Upper Ottawa Improvement Company, perished when their boat was sucked into the eddy of the True Rapids and capsized as they were endeavoring to run the turbulent part of the river. Another member of the party is not accounted for and it is feared that he met the same fate. Three managed to cling to the upturned boat and reached the shore safely while another swam to shore.

### Canadian Cattle Sold

Selected Cargo From Saskatchewan University Bought In England Regina, Sask.—A shipment of cattle from the University of Saskatchewan to England has been sold, according to a cable received by the Department of Agriculture from Dean A. M. Shaw, who is in England.

Particulars were not available as to prices in the cable, said A. H. Auld, Deputy Minister of Agriculture. The shipment from the university was a selected cargo of steers.

### Book Of Remembrance

Ottawa, Ont.—Some 68,000 names will be inscribed in the Book of Remembrance which will be placed within the casket of the altar in the memorial chamber here—names of Canadians who gave their lives in the Great War. The task of executing the volume has been given to James Purvis, heraldic, artist, London, Ont.

### Use Wooden Money

Ragenfurt, Austria.—They're taking wooden money in the province of Carinthia from the farmers who have not enough coin of the realm to pay their taxes. The government announced that those who had no cash could pay in pine or beechwood at approximately the market price.

### Cholera Epidemic In China

Manila.—Reports from interior China indicate thousands are dying daily in virtually every province from a cholera epidemic, which extends into Manchuria and Indo-China. At least 20 out of every 100 persons contracting the disease are dying, it was reported.

### Try Cattle Smuggling

Belfast, Northern Ireland.—Attempts to smuggle cattle from the Irish Free State into Northern Ireland began as a result of the tariffs. About 50 head were seized by the Ulster constabulary at Forkhill, South Armagh. The drover abandoned the animals and escaped over the border.

## Estimating The Crop

Grain Experts Talk Of 430,000,000 Yield This Season

Winnipeg, Man.—Grain experts who have just returned from a crop inspection tour of western Canada, said that conditions at July 20 indicated a prairie wheat crop estimated at 430,000,000, slightly below the 10-year average of 450,000,000 bushels.

Extreme heat during the past 10 days and lack of rain in parts of central and southern Saskatchewan may cause a slight revision of these figures, they stated, but on the whole crop conditions were reported to be fairly good.

Slight deterioration has taken place in southern Saskatchewan in areas which suffered from drought last year, and rainfall is needed if the standard of the crop is to be maintained, they said. Conditions in Alberta, northern Saskatchewan and Manitoba were found to be very good.

## TRADE TREATY WITH S. AFRICA EXPECTED SOON

Ottawa, Ont.—Negotiations between Canada and South Africa since the opening of the Imperial Economic Conference have been so successful that a trade agreement between them is expected in two weeks. It was made clear that this treaty will not conflict with the broader negotiations of the conference.

Experts from the Department of Trade and Commerce, which is under Hon. H. H. Stevens, are meeting with the advisers of the South African delegation and smoothing out the difficulties. They are optimistic that an agreement can be arrived at which will greatly increase the trade between the two countries.

Canada has been seeking for some time to develop trade with South Africa, and this year is buying some 60,000 tons of sugar from that country. There is also hope of increasing the importations of pineapples, wool, oranges, Indian corn, and sisal, a type of hemp cordage.

The balance of trade between the two countries has been considerably in favor of Canada. In the last calendar year she sold South Africa goods to the value of \$9,022,200, and bought from her to the value of \$4,416,400.

In the fiscal year ending March 31, 1931, Canada sold South Africa: wheat, \$2,195,500; rubber tires, \$1,027,400; newsprint, \$1,004,500; automobiles, \$2,023,800; farm machinery, \$630,400; electrical goods, \$400,600; flour, \$275,400; binder twine, \$78,400; wood products, \$300,000; apples, \$49,100; rubber boots and shoes, \$144,000; canned fish, \$121,000; wrapping paper, \$100,000. There was also an extensive list of miscellaneous goods in which it is hoped to increase the sales. Lumber is looked upon as one of the products in which there is considerable possibility.

At the present time South Africa enjoys the British preferential tariff in goods coming into Canada.

## QUEBEC OBSERVER



C. G. Power, K.C., Member of Parliament for Quebec South, who will be official observer for the Province of Quebec at the Imperial Economic Conference.

### Wide-Spread Plot

Unearth Plan To Wreck Banks In United States

Chicago.—Melvin A. Traylor, president of the First National Bank of Chicago, said he had reports from practically every large city in the United States concerning a plot to wreck banks by circulating unfounded rumors against them.

Informed of an investigation at Pontiac, Mich., into such a plot, said to have been directed by a radical group interested in fomenting a social revolution, Traylor said the same tactics had been used in Chicago.

"There is no doubt," Traylor said, "but that runs on Chicago banks were caused by circulation of rumors by radically interested persons. Anonymous telephone calls were used in attempts to cause panic among depositors of even the largest and strongest banks."

"Reports were received in Chicago from many other cities where the same system was used. I am of the belief that the plot against banks was nation-wide."

### Transients Journey East

Calgary Unemployed Leave For Harvest Fields Of Saskatchewan and Manitoba

Calgary, Alberta.—Calgary's transient unemployed situation was relieved somewhat when Royal Canadian Mounted Policemen permitted a number of the workless wanderers to journey eastward to harvest fields in Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

It was learned, however, the men were still not permitted to journey past Winnipeg. Only those the police felt sure were destined to harvest jobs were allowed to leave Calgary via "the rods."

### Take Wheat As Cash

Toronto, Ont.—The Canadian branch of a British firm of food products exporters announced that it would take wheat for all products sold in western Canada after August 1. Then it will ship the wheat to Great Britain and market it there.

## SPEED KING TRIES HIS LUCK WITH THE RIFLE



Flight Lieutenant Stainforth, the famous high speed flight pilot, who captured the world's speed record for seaplanes for Britain by travelling at 404 miles an hour, is pictured on his way to compete on the Century Range at Biale. In addition to being an expert pilot, Stainforth is also noted for his shooting and has carried off many Air Force trophies at the ranges.

## Soviet Restrictions

### Against Sales Removed

Peasants May Sell Products With Exception Of Grain

Moscow, Russia.—Soviet authorities announce a new important step in the direction of removing official restrictions against sales by Russian peasants of their own products.

Hereafter all peasants living within a distance of about 30 miles of Moscow are freed from contracts which heretofore obligated them to deliver their produce to state co-operative organizations at fixed prices.

An exception was made regarding grain. Grain contracts will remain in operation.

The only reservation is that those peasants who have not joined the collective farms must carry out 50 per cent of their contracts for potato deliveries.

### May Leave Ottawa Post

Rumored That U.S. Minister To Canada Will Ask For Leave Of Absence

Ottawa, Ont.—Reports on high authority in the capital are that Hon. Hanford Macnider will ask early next month for leave of absence from his post as United States Minister to Canada, Col. Macnider, it is understood, will proceed to the United States for the presidential election, and may resign his post after the election on November 1. His name was put in nomination at the recent Chicago Republican convention as candidate for vice-president.

## BELIEVES WHEAT TARIFF WOULD BENEFIT CANADA

Winnipeg, Man.—It is not entirely true that the grain trade of Canada and western grain growers consider a preferential tariff in favor of Canadian wheat in the British market would be of no advantage to Canada, according to James R. Murray, general manager of the Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited, and at one time executive of the United Grain Growers.

In a statement, Mr. Murray said: "It is ridiculous to suggest, as press despatches from Ottawa during the past few days indicate, that the entire grain trade of Canada and grain growers of the west consider that a preferential tariff in favor of Canadian wheat in the British market would be of no advantage to Canada. 'Confidential' briefs, indicating such a view, may have been submitted to the Dominion Government by the authorized spokesmen of various bodies, but it is absurd to assume there is no contrary opinion among those they purport to represent. The official representations made by grain trade spokesmen are not the views of all grain dealers any more than the wheat pools and provincial government express the views of all farmers in the west."

"Almost everyone can agree that a quota system would be cumbersome and useless, but a preferential tariff is a different matter. Personally, I believe the free entry of Canadian wheat into the British market, by far the biggest importing market in the world, with a duty against non-empire wheat, would be a distinct advantage in marketing our Canadian crop and over a period of years would assist in obtaining better prices for our western grain growers."

"Considering the almost prohibitive tariffs against all wheat imports now in effect in all European countries, I believe there is much to be gained and nothing lost by such a preference."

"It seems to me unfortunate, particularly at this time, when wheat growers in western Canada need all the assistance and encouragement they can get, that spokesmen who at best supposedly represent less than half the farmers in the west, should take the position that a preferential tariff on our wheat in the 'British market' is a matter of supreme indifference to them."

"Whatever the views of our western farmers may have been on this matter 15 or 20 years ago, I do not believe they are today indifferent to the advantages that would accrue to them from such a preference."

"I believe that if the Dominion Government can, in exchange for tariff concessions on British manufactures entering the Canadian market they will accomplish something of great benefit to the whole of Canada and will earn the thanks of the majority of farmers and business men in western Canada."

## BAN ON CANADIAN LIVE CATTLE TO BE LIFTED SOON

Ottawa, Ont.—Through the disposition of Great Britain to assist Canadian exports, the prairie provinces have scored another bulls-eye in the way of trade concessions.

It was announced officially by the British delegations that all discriminations presently enforced against Canadian cattle will be withdrawn. This is another conference contribution made by the British delegates, one which removes disabilities on Canadian cattle exports which have been the source of innumerable protests from the prairies.

At the present time, only Canadian cattle which are incapable of breeding are admitted into Britain. Before shipment they have to pass an examination, must be accompanied on the voyage by a veterinary inspector. Upon landing they have to undergo a period of quarantine.

Canada's chief competitor in the live cattle trade—Ireland—was subjected to no such restrictions. The British delegation notified the Canadian delegation that these obnoxious regulations would be withdrawn, that Canadian live cattle hereafter would be freely admitted into Britain. The date of the change of regulations was not given but presumably it will be at the close of the conference.

## Bankers Battle With Bandits

Frustrate Attempt To Rob Branch Bank In Vancouver

Vancouver, B.C.—A bank manager and a clerk frustrated an attempt to rob a branch of the Royal Bank of Canada here Thursday, July 28, when they opened fire on two bandits instead of complying with the order "Hold up your hands." The bank is situated at Sixteenth Avenue and Oak Street.

The two bandits marched into the bank with drawn revolvers and ordered the manager, G. E. Devereaux, to hold up his hands. Mr. Devereaux and a clerk immediately drew their bank weapons, the former firing six shots and the clerk three at the would-be robbers.

The bandits fled without returning the fire and escaped in a stolen auto. This is the second clash with bandits for Mr. Devereaux who some years ago beat off a bank raid in a similar manner.

### Success Of Conference

Lord Hailsham Says Favorable Results Vital To Empire

Ottawa, Ont.—"The conference is shaping like a success," observed Lord Hailsham, British Secretary for War, interviewed here. "We are all working very hard," he added.

"It is absolutely vital that this Ottawa conference should be a success," Lord Hailsham went on. "If it isn't it may mean the breaking up of the Empire within my lifetime. And of course, if the Empire goes, there is little hope for the world."

"Can Great Britain give the full embargo asked for by Australia and Canada on Soviet wheat, lumber, etc.?" Lord Hailsham was asked. "We may not be able to do all that we are asked, but we can certainly do something," Lord Hailsham replied.

### Adopt Western Method

Harbin, Manchuria.—Banditry, kidnapping and looting continues rifle throughout the territory. Three Japanese railway officials were kidnapped. The Pu-Yi Government has decided to adopt the electric chair method of executing criminals instead of shooting or decapitation.

### Italy Denies Story

Rome, Italy.—The ministry of marine has issued a second denial of a London story about an Italian "secret navy." The ministry said the report that two cruisers and two torpedo boats had been ordered constructed a year before the order was announced in parliament was false.

### Mystery Shipment Of Gold

London, Eng.—A "mystery" shipment of 450,000 in gold left Plymouth for New York recently, and the news caused much surprise on the London bullion market. Bankers, however, believed it to be a private transaction.

### Arbuckle On Screen Again

New York.—Ruscoe C. "Fatty" Arbuckle is returning to pictures. Warner Brothers announced it was signing the one-time film comedian for a comedy.



## War Debts

### From American Critics U.S. Attitude in Policy Pursued

A primary, indeed a most grievous error in policy was made when the American Government did not accept the suggestion of Lord Balfour in 1922 and cancel the inter-governmental obligations arising from joint participation in the World War. There is of course no answer to the purely legalistic argument that these obligations were real debts and that all debts ought to be paid. The trouble with this legalistic argument is that while flawless it is irrelevant. The fact of the matter is that those who are to receive payments on account of these intergovernmental obligations cannot afford to take them, for the reason that unless the situation which these obligations represent be relieved, the economic and financial condition in every land will grow steadily worse until we are all ruined. Legally the American people are a creditor nation as to these obligations, but as a matter of fact, already in insisting upon that position they have lost in capital values and in destruction of business many times what would ever be received if all these intergovernmental obligations were met in full. When the Congress in December last voted that these intergovernmental war obligations should neither be reduced nor canceled, it declared, without in the least meaning to do so, that it was in favor of prolonging and increasing the present depression. In obedience to that declaration the depression has been prolonged and has grown steadily worse day by day.—Nicholas Murray Butler.

### Coffee Becoming More Popular in England

#### But Tea Consumption Averages About Eight Cups Daily

Britishers drank two and a quarter billion fewer cups of tea in 1931 than in 1930, and almost six billion fewer than in 1929.

But it cannot be said that the tea drinking habit is decreasing rapidly. Consumption in 1931 still averaged approximately eight and a half cups daily for every man, woman and child in the United Kingdom.

The habit of drinking at least one cup of tea before rising in the morning still lingers and rare is the home, or office which does not have its tea regularly every afternoon.

While consumption of tea is decreasing, coffee is becoming more popular. Coffee consumption in 1931 was 33,902,400 pounds, an increase of about 1,500,000 pounds over 1930, but still representing considerably less than one pound per person for the year.

### Old Car Is Interesting

#### Bought at Auction in Toronto For Exhibition Purposes

An automobile sold for \$75 at an auction in Toronto. The car was a 1908 model. About 20 years ago Mrs. Anabelle Mathers closed her home, leaving the vehicle in the garage. A small tree grew in front of the garage doors. Then the owner returned recently. The tree was cut down and the ancient car moved out. A representative of the company which made it bought the car and will use it for exhibition purposes.

#### Oldest Golfer

Friends of John White, of St. John's Nfld., claim that he is the oldest golfer in the British Empire. He started to swing the clubs 75 years ago at Fifehire, Scotland, and is still playing the game at 90. He continues to use a midiron he bought 70 years ago.

Germany is said to be developing a new mysterious death "tone" machine. This machine, it is said, may be able to destroy battleships and aeroplanes through inaudible sound waves it will send out.

He—"Look, our captain is going to kick the goal!"  
She—"What did the goal do?"



"I can make \$5 notes that can't be detected."  
"Then what are you waiting for?"  
"A sample to copy."—Nebelspalter, Zurich.

W. N. 11 1932

## SCENES AT THE OPENING OF THE GREAT EMPIRE PARLEY



Many colorful scenes were witnessed when the Governor-General traveled in state to the House of Commons to open the Imperial Economic Conference. In the picture on the left Lord Bessborough is shown at attention as he was about to enter the Parliament Buildings, while the photograph on

the right shows a small section of the vast crowd of spectators gathered in front of the Victory Tower to watch the celebrities enter the House of Commons and to hear the speeches of the chief delegates broadcast by the numerous amplifiers outside the main building on Parliament Hill.

### Handy Trick Telephone

#### Helped Sweden's "Match King" To Dismiss Unwelcome Callers

The late Ivar Kreuger, Sweden's "match king," who killed himself in Paris on the even of the disclosure of the complete collapse of his widespread financial undertakings, was an ingenious person. For a long time he posed as the simple, silent man, shunning publicity, enveloping himself in an atmosphere of mystery. Actually he was active, alert and highly inventive.

An interesting detail to Kreuger's mechanism of fraud has just been discovered on Stockholm, where some English auditors are investigating the tangled affairs of the Kreuger companies. They were at work in the apartment that has been widely known as Kreuger's "silent room," his sanctum where he received his occasional visitors, when a telephone bell rang. One of the auditors took up the receiver, but got no answer. The bell rang a second time and a third time without a vocal response over the wire. Then it was accidentally discovered that there was a button almost flush with the surface of the desk and that if a book or other object were pushed over it the telephone bell began to ring. It was evidently Kreuger's practice when he wished to get rid of an undesirable caller to give himself a telephone ring by a casual movement and hold an imaginary conversation which required his immediate presence elsewhere thus effectively curtailing the immediate conference.

### Some Amusing Wills

#### Several May Be Seen At Osgoode Hall, Toronto

Ontario has some amusing wills in its records, one of which, written by a rhyming clergyman, may be seen in the Surrogate Court in Osgoode Hall, Toronto. That of the well-known character, Dr. Dunlop, of Goderich, Ont., is famous and often quoted. He was a man of rough-and-tumble humor.

Part of the estate was left to a sister "because she is married to a minister . . . whom she hespecks," and a share to another sister "because she is married to nobody, nor is she likely to be, for she is an old maid." Also: "I leave my life brother's watch to my brother Sandy, exhorting him at the same time to give up Whiggery, radicalism and all other shins that do most easily beset him." A friend is left "a silver teapot, to the end that he may drink tea therefrom, to comfort him under the affliction of a slatternly wife." To a third sister "because she is an old maid and pious, I give my silver cup, with a sovereign in it . . . also my grandma's snuff box, as it looks decent to see an old woman taking snuff."

#### Becoming Minus Quantity

Since 1921, says the Stratford Beacon-Herald, the amount which Germany should pay has ranged all the way from \$31,999,999,999 down to an even \$1,000,000,000. The last amount is just a little better than three per cent. of the first estimate. If the thing keeps on the experts may yet be meeting to decide how much the rest of the world should pay to Germany.

"I had no idea she'd accept me the first time I proposed."

"Did you think she would the second time?"

"There would have been no second time."

A ruby worth \$10,000 and of the best color has been found at Mogok, in the Shan States.

### Auto Plant Is Marvel

#### Europe's Largest Motor Car Factory Built On Swamp

Following the recent announcement of reciprocal arrangements between Canadian and British companies for marketing new Ford cars in the British Empire and Europe, two steamboat loads of British newspaper editors, including members of the Empire Press Union and representatives of Canadian newspapers, visited Dagenham and inspected Europe's largest motor factory, built by the Ford organization, on what three years ago was literally a lonely swamp on London's doorstep.

The plant is one of the most self-contained in existence, having its own powerhouse, blast furnaces, coke ovens, by-product factories, making even such commodities as benzene for motor fuel. It will ultimately employ 15,000 men and turn out cars at two a minute or two hundred thousand yearly.

Experts regard the plant as little short of a miracle, as its 13,500 tons of constructional steel work from British yards rests largely on piles. Electricity is the main motive power, even the six miles of roof windows being opened instantly by pressing buttons.

### Hints From Sea Gulls

#### Report Of French Professor Of Interest To Aviators

Aviators will be interested in a report which was recently presented to the Academy of Science in Paris by M. Magnan, professor at the College de France, and M. Legue, director of lectures at the Conservatoire National des Arts et Metiers, dealing with the means by which birds and insects can remain stationary in the air through the movements of their wings. According to this report, a sea gull moves its wings five times per second, and each time it moves them upward it falls a distance of two inches on account of gravity, whereas a fly, which moves its wings 160 times per second, falls only practically no distance at all. The conclusion drawn by this report is, that if a man weighing about 200 pounds wishes to remain stationary in the air, it will be necessary for him to wear an apparatus with wings which can be moved from thirteen to twenty times per second. A motive power less than one-eighth horsepower would be sufficient to make this possible with wings having a surface of about a square yard. Why doesn't somebody try it?—Christian Science Monitor.

### British Trains Speeded Up

#### Will Have Fastest Service Ever Given Travelling Public

Following the record-breaking runs of their crack trains, the Cheltenham Flyer and the Flying Scotman, the Great Western Railway and the London and North Eastern Railway respectively have projected "the fastest train service ever offered to the travelling public," to come into operation on July 18.

On the same day a new European rail speed record will be established by the London, Midland and Scottish Railway, when as part of a sweeping programme of train accelerations the Mancunian express will be retimed to cover the 177 miles from Wilmow, near Manchester, to London (Euston) in 172 minutes, at an average speed 61.7 miles per hour.

This is asserted to be the longest non-stop railway journey in Europe to be scheduled at more than 60 miles per hour.

This new record run forms part of a comprehensive speed-up whereby 2,026 L.M.S. trains will be accelerated by a total amount of 6,424 minutes daily.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

### Work For the Workless

#### United States To Give Employment On Highway Construction

A quarter of a million men working 30 hours a week for 11 months—that will be the result, a nation-wide survey indicated, of the United States \$120,000,000 federal appropriation to aid states in highway construction. In practically every state, the construction programme, designed to make the jobless self-sustaining, was hailed as a vigorous step in the right direction. Relief workers generally were enthusiastic over the provision for a 30-hour week, thus providing jobs for more workers over a longer period.

### Wool Industry Hard Hit

No branch of agriculture has been harder hit in recent years—not alone in the depression period—than the wool-growing industry. Departmental statistics show the value of the 1931 clip as eight cents a pound, compared with 11 cents in 1930; 22 cents in 1929; and 62 cents in 1918.

India is developing a motion picture industry and turning out home-made films.

Although wood will float on water, sawdust will sink to the bottom.

### Health and Wealth

#### Statistics Show People Not Suffering Physically From Hard Times

In spite of widespread unemployment and wage reductions, 1932 has been so far "the best of all health years" for a large section of the industrial population of the United States and Canada. Health conditions from the first of the year to the end of May have been better than ever before for the same period of the year, statistics collected by a life insurance company show.

During this period the death rate among the company's industrial policyholders reached the unprecedentedly low figure of 9.2 per 1,000. The death rate for May alone was 8.5 per 1,000, the lowest, with the exception of May, 1931, ever recorded for this month. The low rates are due chiefly to large drops in the death-rates for three important diseases, tuberculosis, pneumonia and influenza.

A new low point in the tuberculosis death rate this year is expected on the basis of the low figure set during the January-May period, which is the part of the year when mortality from this disease is always highest. Accidents, even automobile accidents, caused fewer deaths thus far in 1932 than in the same period of 1931, and there were fewer deaths than ever before connected with childbirth.

The dark spot of this picture of good health is caused by increases in the deaths from diabetes and cancer. The mortality from cancer is much higher than ever before with a rise of almost eight per cent. since 1931.

### No Great Difference

#### Bottom Of Ocean Is Just Like Ground Ashore

Tom Eadie, noted diver, answering the question of what it is like at the bottom of the ocean says: "On a bright day, and on a sandy or gravelly bottom, you can see all around you at a depth of 120 feet. You can't see so far on a cloudy day, and on a mud bottom on a cloudy day you can't see anything at all and have to go by feeling. And the bottom of the ocean is just like the ground ashore. There are little rises, and little hollows. Perhaps there will be a rock sticking up here and there."

### Kept Her Promise

The Scotch doctor lay dying. After fifty years of helping others into and out of this world, he himself was to be called to face the noblest experiment of them all. With almost his last breath he said to his wife, the faithful companion of his joys and sorrows:

"When I'm to be buried I want a nameplate on my coffin."  
"Ye shall have it," assured the widow-to-be; and contentedly the ancient physician turned his face to the wall.

And on the morning of his funeral the passers-by noticed that the polished brass plate which had graced the doctor's doorstep was missing; and the graveside-standers read through their tears, as they lowered the casket into the earth, "Angus Abernethy, M.D., Office hours 9 to 11 a.m."

### North Magnetic Pole In Canada

The north magnetic pole is located in Boothia Peninsula on the Arctic Coast of Canada, and the south magnetic pole in South Victoria Land south from New Zealand.

Canadian honey was exported to the United Kingdom, Netherlands, Germany, France, United States and several other countries during 1931.

A tadpole that is turning into a frog consumes its tail as sustenance.

## For Atlantic Air Service

### Careful Surveys Being Made To Ensure Success Of Undertaking

In the surrounding slackness in industry it is heartening to note that in one direction, at least, thought is being taken for an expanding future. That is in the work of advancing plans for a regular trans-Atlantic Air Service between this continent and Europe. Expeditions have started out for the east and the west coasts of Greenland with a view to obtaining weather data for a complete year. Accurate information of this nature is very essential to the success of establishing a permanent air service across the Atlantic. One expedition is headed by the noted explorer, H. G. Watkins. He is establishing two bases in Greenland, just south of the Arctic Circle. The other expedition is to be carried out by the University of Michigan under Dr. R. L. Belknap.

The latter party will conduct research work on the Greenland icecap itself as well as on the west coast. The work has been put under way by Pan-American Airways. It is interesting to note that little or no flying surveys will be made during the first twelve months. The expeditions will confine themselves at first to studies of air currents, storms, and general atmospheric conditions. A trans-Atlantic Air Service, when it does arrive, will have to be established on a very firm foundation of known facts in respect of conditions to be met. There is every indication that those interested in its establishment are taking every precaution with each step they make.—Winnipeg Free Press.

### New Torpedo Rocket

#### Successful Tests Made In Germany Of Invention Of Hanover Engineer

A successful secret test of a new torpedo-like rocket was conducted at Duemmen Lake, Germany, recently.

The rocket, invented by the Hanover engineer, Reinhold Tilling, is about eight feet long and equipped with wings about 10 feet wide. The rocket shot into the air and the wings unfolded at an altitude of more than 6,000 feet, permitting the rocket to glide to earth.

The speed of the rocket and the distance covered in the experiment were not disclosed, but Tilling was said to be ready for a public demonstration soon.

### Turned the Tables

#### Great Throat Specialist Got Even With Celebrated Painter

Whistler once called in Sir Morell Mackenzie, the great throat specialist of the Victorian era, and when Mackenzie arrived at the painter's house he found that he was expected to treat a sick French poodle. Naturally he was none too pleased, but he saw to the dog, took his fee, and went away. A little while later Mackenzie sent for Whistler urgently, and when the latter arrived greeted him with, "Oh, I'm glad you've come; I just wanted to ask you about having my front door painted."

### Nationality Of Women

#### Petition Sent To Ottawa Asking For Removal of Disabilities

Legal anomalies in the nationality of women are the subject of a petition which has been forwarded to Ottawa for consideration.

The petition was circulated by Mrs. P. F. Casgrain, wife of the chief Liberal Whip, and Lady Drummond. The petition asks the removal of all disabilities that married women are now under in the matter of nationality and urges the adoption of uniform legislation throughout the Empire.

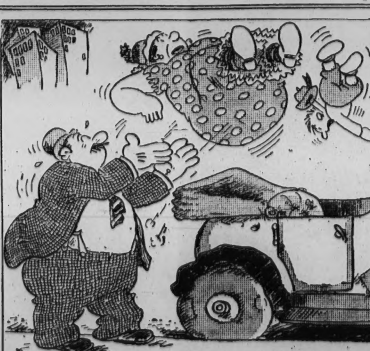
According to Dr. W. J. Humphreys, of the U.S. weather bureau, there are about 4,000,000 cubic miles of ice on Greenland, the Antarctic continent, and Iceland.

The trouble with the man who knows nothing is that he is always the last to find it out.



"If you want to get thin, you must eat only fruit, toast, lean meat, and drink orange juice."  
"Before or after meals?"—Buen Humor, Madrid.

## FANCIFUL FABLES



THE GARBAGE-MAN TAKES HIS FAMILY OUT MOTORING.

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## THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

—BY—  
MARGARET FEEDER

Author of  
"The Splendid Folly," "The Hermit  
Of Fox End,"  
Hodder & Stoughton, Ltd., London.

CHAPTER XXVII.—Continued.

But she had courage enough to face the consequences of that refusal, to stand up to the clatter of poisonous tongues that must ensue; and trust enough to bank on the loyalty of her real friends, knowing it would be the same splendid loyalty that she herself would have given to any one of them in like circumstances. For Jean was a woman who won more than mere lip-service from those who called themselves her friends.

Burke had never been more mistaken in his calculations than when he counted upon forcing her hand by the mere fear of scandal. But none the less he held her—and held her in the meshes of a far stronger and more binding net, had he but realized it.

Looking back upon the episode from which her present predicament had actually sprung, Jean could almost have found it in her heart to smile at the relative importance which, at the time, that same incident had assumed in her eyes.

It had seemed to her, then, that for Blaise ever to hear that she had been locked in a room with Burke, had spent an uncounted hour or so with him at the "honeymoons' inn" would be the uttermost calamity that could befall her.

He would never believe that it had been by no will of hers—so she had thought at the time—and that fierce lover's jealousy, which had been the origin of their quarrel, and of all the subsequent mutual misunderstandings and aloofness, would be roused to fresh life, and his distrust of her become something infinitely more difficult to combat.

But compared with the present situation which confronted her, the happenings of that past day faded into insignificance. She stood, now, face to face with a choice such as surely few women had been forced to make.

Whichever way she decided, whichever of the two alternatives she accepted, her happiness must pay the price. Nothing she could ever say or do, afterwards, would set her right in the eyes of the man whose belief in her meant everything. Whether she agreed to marry Burke, returning home in the odour of sanctity within the next hour or two, or whether she refused and returned the next morning—free, but with the incontrovertible fact of a night spent at Burke's bungalow, alone with him, behind her, Blaise would never trust or believe in her love for him again.

And if she promised to marry Burke and so save her reputation, it must automatically mean the end of everything between herself and the man she loved—the dropping of an iron curtain compared with which the wall built up out of their frequent misunderstandings in the past seemed something as trifling and as easily demolished as a card house.

On the other hand, if she risked her good name and kept her freedom, she would be equally as cut off from him. Not that she feared that Blaise would take the blackest view of the affair—she was sure that he believed in her enough not to misjudge her as the world might do—but he would inevitably think that she had deliberately chosen to spend an afternoon on the Moor alone with Burke—"playing with fire," exactly as he had warned her not to, and getting her fingers

burnt in consequence—and he would accept it as a sheer denial of the silent pledge of love understood which bound them together.

He would never trust her again—nor forgive her. No man could. Love's loyalty, rocked by the swift currents of jealousy and passion, is not of the same quality as the steady loyalty of friendship—that calm, unshakable confidence which may exist between man and man or woman and woman.

Moreover—and here alone was where the ear of gossip troubled her—even if the inconceivable happened and Blaise forgave and trusted her again, she could not go to him with a slur on her name, give him herself—when the gift was outwardly tarnished. The Tormarin pride was unyielding as a rock—and Tormarin women had always been above suspicion. She could not break the tradition of an old name—do that disservice to the man she loved. No, if she could find no way out of the web in which she had been caught she was set as far apart from Blaise as though they had never met. Only the agony of meeting and remembrance would be with her for the rest of life!

Jean envisaged very clearly the possibilities that lay ahead—envisaged them with a breathless, torturing perception of their imminence. It was to be a fight—here and now—for the whole happiness that life might hold. She turned to Burke breaking at last the long silence which had descended upon them.

"And what do you suppose I feel towards you, Geoffrey? Will you be content to have your wife think of you—as I must think?"

A faint shadow flitted across his face. The quiet scorn of her words—its underlying significance—flicked him on the ray.

"I'll be content to have you as my wife—at any price," he said stubbornly. "Jean"—a sudden urgency in his tones—"try to believe I hate all this as much as you do. When you're my wife, I'll spend my life in teaching you to forget it—in wiping the very memory of today out of your mind."

"I shall never forget it," she said slowly. Then bitterly: "I wonder why you even offer me a choice—when you know that it is really no choice."

"Why? Because I swore to you that you should give me what I want—that I wouldn't take even a kiss from you again by force. But"—outside—"I didn't know what it meant—the waiting."

Unexpectedly, the mist had thickened into fog, curtaining the windows. The light had dimmed to a queer, glimmering dusk, changing the values of things, and out of the shifting shadows her white face, with its scarlet line of scornful mouth, gleamed at him—elusive, tantalising as a flower that sways out of reach. In the uncertain half-light which struggled in through the dulled window-panes there was something provocative, maddening—a kind of etherized lure of the senses in the wavering, shadowed loveliness of her. The man's pulses leaped; something within him slipped its leash.

"Kiss me!" he demanded hoarsely. "Don't keep me waiting any longer. Give me your lips . . . now . . . now . . ."

She sprang aside from him, warding him off. Her eyes stormed at him out of her white face.

"You promised!" she cried, her voice sharp with fear. "You promised!"

The tension of the next moment strained her nerves to breaking-point. Then he fell back. Slowly his arms dropped to his sides without touching her, his hands clenching with the effort that it cost him.

"You're right," he said, breathing quickly. "I promised. I'll keep my promise." Then, vehemently: "Jean, why won't you let me take you home? I could put the car right in ten minutes. Come home!"

There was unmistakable appeal in his tone. It was obvious that he hated the task to which he had set himself, yet though he had no intention of yielding.

"You're right," he said, breathing quickly. "I promised. I'll keep my promise." Then, vehemently: "Jean, why won't you let me take you home? I could put the car right in ten minutes. Come home!"

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She stared at him doubtfully. "Will you? Or will you take me home, Geoffrey? . . . Well"—bitterly—"is this only another trap?"

"I'll take you home—at once, now—if you'll promise to be my wife. Jean, it's better than waiting till tomorrow—till circumstances force you into it!" he urged.

She was silent, thinking rapidly. That sudden break in Burke's control, when for a moment she had feared his promise would not hold him, had warned her to put an end to the scene—

be quite justified in the circumstances."

He smiled a little and shook his head. "No," he said quietly. "I'm not afraid of that. If you give me your word, I know you'll keep it. You wouldn't be—you—if you could do otherwise."

For a moment Jean was tempted, fiercely tempted to take his blind belief in her and use it to extricate herself from the position into which he had thrust her. As she herself had said, the circumstances were such as almost to justify her. Yet something within her, something that was an integral part of her whole nature, rebelled against the idea of giving a promise which, from the moment that she made it, she would have no smallest intention of keeping. It would be like the breaking of a prisoner's given parole—equally mean and dishonourable.

With a little mental struggle she dismissed the idea and the brief temptation. She must find some other way, some other road to safety. If only he would leave her alone, leave her just long enough for her to make a rush for it—out of the house into that wide wilderness of mist-wrapped moor!

It would be a virtually hopeless task to find her way to any village or to the farmstead, three miles away, of which Burke had spoken. She knew that. Even more hopeless not infrequently entirely lost their bearings in a Dartmoor mist, and as far as she herself was concerned, she had not the remotest idea in which direction the nearest habitation lay. It would be a hazardous experiment—fraught with danger. But danger was preferable to the dreadful safety of the bungalow.

In a brief space, stung to swift decision by that tense moment when Burke's self-mastery had given way, she had made up her mind to risk the open moor. But for that she must somehow contrive to be left alone. She must gain time—time to allay Burke's suspicions by pretending to make the best of the matter, and then, on some pretext or other, get him out of the room. It was the sole way of escape she could devise.

"Well, which is it to be?" Burke's voice broke in harshly upon the wild turmoil of her thoughts. "You promise—and staple within an hour and a half? Or—the other alternative?"

"I don't think it can be either—yet," she said quietly. "What you're asking—it's too big a question for a woman to decide all in a minute. Don't you see?"—with a rather shaky little laugh—"It means my whole life? I—I must have time, Geoffrey. I can't decide now. What time is it?"

He struck a match, holding the flame close to the dial of his watch. Seven o'clock.

"Only that?" The words escaped her involuntarily. It seemed hours, an eternity, since she had read those few brief words contained in Judith's telegram. And it was barely an hour ago!

"Then—then I can have a little time to think it over," she said after a moment. "We could get back to Staple by ten if we left here at eight-thirty?"

"There or thereabouts. We should have to go slow through this infernal mist. Jean"—his voice took on a note of passionate entreaty—"sweetest, won't you give me your promise and let me take you home? You shall never regret it."

"Oh, hush!" she checked him quickly. "I can't answer you now, Geoffrey. I must have time—time. Don't press me now."

"Very well." There was an unaccustomed gentleness in his manner. Perhaps something in the intense weariness of her tones appealed to him. "Are you very tired, Jean?"

"Do you know?" she spoke with some surprise, as though the idea had only just presented itself to her—"do you know, I believe I'm hungry! It sounds very material of me!"—laughing a little. "A woman in my predicament ought to be quite above—or beyond—mere pangs of hunger."

"Hungry? By Jove, and well you might be by this hour of the day!" he exclaimed, remorsefully. "Look here, we'll have supper. There are some chops in the larder. We'll cook them together—and then you'll see what a really domesticated husband I shall make."

He spoke with a gay gaiety, as though he felt very sure of her ultimate decision and glad that the strain of the struggle of opposing wills was past.

"Chops! How heavenly! I'm afraid"—apologetically—"it's very unromantic of me, Geoffrey!"

He laughed and, striking a match, lit the lamp.

"Disgustingly so! But there are moments for romance and moments for chops. And this is distinctly the mo-

## Blended and Cut FOR PIPES ONLY OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

If you "roll your own," use Ogden's fine cut cigarette tobacco



ment for chops. Come along and help me cook 'em."

He flashed a keen glance at her face as the sudden lamplight dispelled the shadows of the room. But there was nothing in it to contradict the insouciance of her speech. Her cheeks were a little flushed and her eyes very bright, but her smile was quite natural and unforced. Burke reflected that women were queer, unfathomable creatures. They would fight you to the last ditch and then suddenly surrender, probably liking you in secret all the better for having mastered them.

He had forgotten that he was dealing with a daughter of Jacqueline Mavory. All the actress that was Jean's mother came out in her now, called up from some hidden fount of inherited knowledge to meet the imperative need of the moment. (To Be Continued.)

### Accommodation Limited

Only 260,000 Seats in Amusement Places in Paris  
Should the entire population of Paris decide to attend a show or movie some evening, nearly 3,000,000 spectators could not find accommodation.

Recent statistics show that in spite of the reputation Paris has for being "the greatest theatre city in the world," all the theatres, music halls, concert halls, circuses, cabarets, movie houses, café-concerts, total only 260,000 seats.

Movies lead with 180,478. The largest boasts of 4,500 seats, the smallest a mere 150. Theatres are second, 47,830 seats, and music halls, circuses, cabarets and café-concerts grouped total only 26,450.

Private halls rented from time to time for special performances make up the balance of the 260,000 accommodation.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaele

### WAGES

One may ask a wage Of wealth or fame Or honors to assuage Life's idle game; While one may hope to find His days will be Always serene and kind, From troubles free.

But this the wage I ask: When I am through With weary toil and task, To come to you; To find you waiting here By my hearth fire, This is my wage most dear, My heart's desire.

This is the wage I ask: No gold, no praise; But after toil and task, Your love always.

### Hearing Is Impaired By Modern Noises

Deafness Increasing In Great Britain At Alarming Rate  
The noise of modern traffic, riveting and pneumatic drilling machines, is straining British ears "more than God ever intended them to be" and is increasing deafness at an alarming rate.

Thus spoke an official of the National Institute for the Deaf recently. It is estimated that there already are more than 3,000,000 cases of impaired hearing in this country.

Extensive preventive work has been undertaken by the school authorities.

If all the ice in Greenland and Antarctica should melt, enough water would be added to the oceans to raise the level 150 feet.

Louis Pasteur died while investigating the diseases of the silkworm.

### A Remarkable Lake In Saskatchewan

Curative Properties Of Waters Of Mountain Lake Are Widely Known  
About sixty miles east of Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, is the town of Watrous, a divisional point on the railway where Mountain time—replacing Central Time—comes into effect. A short distance to the north of Watrous is Little Manitou Lake, fourteen miles long by one and a half miles wide, and generally recognized as being one of the most remarkable mineralized bodies of water in the world. The curative properties of its waters for rheumatism and diseases of the skin are undoubtedly great, the proof being seen in the beneficial results obtained every summer by visitors to the lake. A comparative analysis of the waters of this lake with those of the famous Carlsbad of Germany, showed the former to be even richer in saline and other medicinal qualities than the latter.

Not only are the waters rich in medicinal qualities, they also afford excellent bathing, and being six times more buoyant than the waters of the ocean, bathers may lie on their surface leisurely—and relax or smoke if they so desire. The sand on the shore possesses the same curative properties as its waters, hence the vogue of sand baths.

### Long Wait In Store

Car Owner Thought "Self-Starter" Meant Just That

Mr. Smith had inherited a large sum of money. The first thing he bought with new driving was a motor car.

After a few driving lessons on his garage proprietor's car he thought he would try his hand at driving his own new car.

All went well for a time. Presently, while trying to change down into second gear, he stalled his engine and the car came to a standstill.

Smith, however, just leaned back in his seat and made no attempt to restart it.

A policeman who had seen the car come to a standstill approached Smith.

"Can I assist you at all, sir?" he asked.

Smith shook his head.

"No, thank you, officer," he replied. "It is quite all right. You see, this is one of those self-starting cars. I'm just waiting for it to start."

### Results Are Miraculous

When Business Of Timber Growing Is Aided By Science

When scientific brains are applied to the business of growing timber, the result appears miraculous. Dr. J. H. White of the faculty of forestry, Toronto, reports that sections of Switzerland, under expert forest management are producing such mighty annual crops of timber as to be able to sustain Ontario's pulp and paper industry in perpetuity on the growth of just 100 townships. At present Ontario owns the equivalent of 5,000 townships of timber, and the possibilities of production under an intensive program are almost incalculable all over Canada.—Brandon Sun.

### Rural and Urban Residents

Of the population of Canada 46.3 per cent. are rural dwellers and 53.7 per cent. reside in urban centres. Ten years ago the proportions were 50.5 per cent. rural and 49.5 per cent. urban. The largest proportion of rural population is found in Prince Edward Island, where the country residents represent 76.8 per cent.

The total length of public road in Great Britain is 17,256 miles. For every square mile of country there are, on the average, two miles of highway.

### Little Helps For This Week

"Let us love one another, for love is of God; and every one that loveth is born of God, and knoweth God."—1 John iv. 7.

Our God is Love, and that which we miscall Evil in this good world that He has made.

Is meant to be a little, tender shade Between us and His glory,—that is all; And who loves the best his fellow-man Is loving God the holiest way he can.

—Alice Cary.

The desire to be beloved is ever restless and unsatisfied; but the love that flows out upon others is a perpetual well-spring from on high.

—Lydia M. Child.

Love is God's loaf; and this is that feeding for which we are taught to pray.—Henry Ward Beecher.

### Lake Rates On Grain

Said To Be the Lowest Now Since 1915

Grain rates by water from the head of the lakes to Montreal, have been stabilized at 4½ cents per bushel through the establishment of the Association Lake Freighters, Limited, in which all the Canadian lake steamship companies are associated. Incorporation of the company was announced in the Canada Gazette at Ottawa.

The rate of 4½ cents is the lowest since 1915 when 4.99 cents per bushel was paid. A peak of 11.64 was reached in 1920, a gradual decrease having taken place since then.

Shippers declare that the present rate is not sufficient to enable them to defray the cost of insurance and meet overhead expenses and several owners are understood not to be carrying full insurance coverage on their vessels.

### Market For Potatoes

Britain's Import Duty Against Foreign Potatoes May Benefit Canada

Placing of an import duty against foreign potatoes by Great Britain will prove "a fine thing for the Dominion," said S. K. Henry, member of a Toronto wholesale potato firm.

"For some years past there has been an embargo against our potatoes entering the British market. Eastern Canada and particularly the people of the maritimes, have tried in vain to have the restrictions lifted. In the meantime German, French and Dutch potatoes have been moving into the United Kingdom market. England, particularly, has been paying attractive figures for those potatoes," said Mr. Henry.

### The Eleven-Year Sunspot Cycle

Sunspots vary in number in an irregular "cycle." The last minimum occurred in 1923 followed by a maximum in 1928. In recent months sunspots have been so scarce that the next minimum will probably arrive a year or more earlier than 1934, when the average duration of the cycle a minimum might be expected.

The Egyptians were among the world's great archers, using the bow as their main weapon in fighting.



Try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



Poor girl . . . she has the same old headaches . . . backaches . . . and blues. She ought to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in tablet form.

## Quality Merchandise

### Picnic Voile Dresses

#### \$1.00

Smart little dresses left from our regular line of voiles selling up to \$1.50. You can use them for house dresses at this small price. Neat patterns and very nicely made. Just a few left and if your size is here you should not delay, sizes 16-20.

ON SALE ..... **\$1.00**

### Ladies Sport Sweaters

'Sweaters' in the mode. Step in and see just how smart little sweaters may be. The daintiest colors and combinations in those modern open stitch patterns that are all the rage and the nice feature is their attractive price.

"MONARCH MADE" .... **\$1.98 - \$2.95**

### Grocery Specials

QUAKER CRACKELS ..... **25c**  
A dainty breakfast cereal, 2 for .....

CHRISTIES FRUIT and GINGER Cookies **35c**  
Best ingredients, well baked, 2 lbs for..

CANNED PLUMS ..... **29c**  
Aylmer fancy quality, No. 2 tins, 2 for..

HERRING IN SAUCE ..... **29c**  
Large oval tins, herring in tomato, 2 for

CALAY SOAP ..... **25c**  
This popular toilet soap, 4 for .....

PASTEURIZED CHEESE ..... **35c**  
Exeter mild cheese in 2 lb wood boxes

### Pickling Vinegar

Proper Vinegar is what gives your pickles a delightful flavor and insures them keeping. For your health's sake use vinegars purely distilled from grain. We can sell you in bulk

CROSSE-BLACKWELL  
PURE ENGLISH MALT VINEGAR  
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PICKLING VINEGAR

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Irma, ..... Alberta

### WAIT FOR The Rawleigh Man

We have Several New Pure Fruit Drinks for Home Made Cold Drinks.

And a Full Line of —  
EXTRACTS, FOOD PRODUCTS  
AND SPICES.

GET YOUR INSECT EXTERMINATOR NOW!

O. A. Lovig, Irma.

### The Wastebasket

"I shall never forget my operation," remarked one of the ladies at a social table. "Well, why not let the rest of us forget it?" asked one of her hearers.

"It seems awfully hard to get that young lady to sing," remarked a lady at a social here. "Well, I suppose the poor girl doesn't like to hear it any better than the rest of us," replied one of the men.

A luxury is something that makes you long when you are short, says a local philosopher.

Heard at the poker party: "I hear your wife is a reducing expert." "You said it. You should see my bank roll now."

Why is it dear that some women are called Amazons," asked a local lady of her husband at the breakfast table. "Why, I don't know, dearest," he replied, "unless it's because the Amazon river has the largest mouth—he replied before the door slammed."

"You will not find me difficult to suit," remarked a local lady to her new hired girl. "I know that," the girl replied, "I have noticed your husband."

## Main Street

Mr. and Mrs. N. S. Johnson motored to the city on business Wednesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Love returned from Edmonton Thursday evening. Messrs. R. Larson and W. Masson made a business trip to Edmonton the first of the week.

Rev. J. R. Geeson and family motored to Banff on Monday for a ten day vacation.

The rain on Wednesday was surely a welcome change after the heat and winds of the last few days.

A nice piece of work in grading and graveling is being done on the streets in town which will be a fine improvement.

The Sunday school picnic which was planned for Wednesday afternoon had to be postponed on account of rain.

Mr. and Mrs. Sid Coggells and family, Irene, Dorothy, and Reginald, also brother Percy Coggells, of Edmonton, spent the week at the McCarty home and visiting friends in the Irma district.

"Curly Kid" Archibald and Phil Befus, of Calgary, have a boxing bout on at Wainwright on Tuesday, August 23rd. A good program of preliminaries have been arranged. See next week's paper and large posters for further particulars.

### Wedding Bells

WILSON-LOVE.

A quiet wedding was solemnized in Edmonton on Tuesday, August 9th, when Miss Mildred Grace Love, and Mr. John Gilmore Wilson, were united in marriage by the Rev. Dr. Millar, of the University of Alberta. The wedding march was played by Miss Jessie Horsnell. The ceremony was performed at the residence of the groom's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Wilson, in Edmonton. The official witnesses to the happy event were Miss Mary Wilson who attended the bride, and Mr. A. Cox, who supported the groom. About twenty immediate relatives and friends were present, who after the conclusion of the nuptials, sat down to a buffet lunch. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Love of Irma, and has grown up in this community. The newlyweds have returned to Irma where they will reside. They are receiving the congratulations of a host of friends who join in best wishes for a long and happy life.

### ICE CREAM!

No summer dessert can excel ice-cream in appeal to the prostrate holiday-maker or the weary toiler who seeks cool refreshment and sustenance at the end of the sultry day. August is the great month for ice creams so set your recipes in order:

**Chocolate Ice Cream.**  
1-2 squares unsweetened chocolate, 1 cup condensed milk, 1 cup water, 1-4 teaspoon vanilla, 1-2 cup whipping cream or 1-3 cup evaporated milk to be whipped. Melt chocolate in a double boiler. Add condensed milk and stir over boiling water for five minutes until mixture thickens. Add water, and mix well. Chill thoroughly. Add vanilla. Whip cream to the consistency of custard and fold into the chilled mixture. Pour into freezing pan or freeze in ordinary freezer.

**Peach Ice Cream.**  
2-3 cup condensed milk, 1-2 cup water, 1 cup crushed fresh peaches, 1-4 cup powdered sugar, 1 cup whipping cream. Mix condensed milk and water thoroughly. Add peaches that have been sweetened with the sugar. (The average peaches require about 1-4 cup sugar.) Chill. Whip cream to the consistency of custard, and fold into chilled mixture. Pour into freezer and freeze in usual manner.

**Vanilla Ice Cream.**  
2-3 cup condensed milk, 1-2 cup water, 1-2 teaspoons vanilla, 1 cup whipping cream. Mix condensed milk, water and vanilla thoroughly. Chill. Whip cream to custardlike consistency, and fold into chilled mixture. Pour into freezer and turn until quite stiff.

**Caramel Sauce.**  
Take 4 tablespoons of butter, 1-2 cups of brown sugar, and 3-4 of a cup of water. Put the sugar and butter on the fire and mix until they are melted. Add the water little by little. Let it boil 10 minutes. Cool on ice, stirring all the time. After it is cold serve it with any ice cream.

**Chocolate Mocha Sundaes.**  
1 square unsweetened chocolate, 1 tablespoon butter, 1-3 cup strong coffee, 1 cup sugar, 2 teaspoons corn syrup, speck of salt flavoring. Melt the chocolate in pan over hot water, add butter and very slowly the coffee. Bring to boiling point, add sugar and syrup. Boil five minutes, or until of a creamy consistency. Serve hot or cold over rich vanilla cream.

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The Home of Service  
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First Class Cafe

Free Bus to and from all trains

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SOFT DRINKS, TOBACCO  
CIGARS, Etc.

Agent for

**SNOWFLAKE LAUNDRY**

Laundry sent on Tuesday train  
is returned Saturday.

**J. A. Hedley**

IRMA, ALBERTA

## PATENTS

Protect Your Ideal

Write Freely, sending data of your

Invention, for full advice.

Write for "Proof of Invention"

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Trade-Marks Registered

We give genuine personal service.

Established—Experienced

Thirty-one Years

**E.E. Vrooman & Co.**

360 Woodward Building

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Mention the Irma Times when writing

"I could give you some of my husband's old cloth, but they need a little patching," said a lady to a tramp that applied at the back door here last week. "Oh, that doesn't matter," the tramp replied, "I can wait while it's done."

## Quality Goods

### SPECIALS

**Pink Salmon** ..... **12c**  
TALLS, PER TIN .....

**Shredded Wheat** ..... **12c**  
OR MUFFETS, EACH .....

**Rice Krispies** ..... **23c**  
2 PKGS. FOR .....

**Soda Biscuits** ..... **19c**  
FAMILY PKG. ....

**Tomato Catsup** ..... **12c**  
PER TIN .....

**Owl Matches** ..... **23c**  
PER PKG. ....

### Gloves for Harvest

**Irma Trading Co.**

E. Lechelt, Manager  
Phone No. 30, Irma, ..... Alberta

## Municipal District of Battle River No. 423

### NOTICE OF PREPARATION OF ASSESSMENT ROLL

#### TRIENNIAL ASSESSMENT 1934 to 1936

NOTICE is hereby given that the assessment roll of the said Municipal District made for the purpose of the Alberta Assessment Commission, has been prepared and will for forty days be open to inspection at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipal District from ten o'clock in the forenoon until four o'clock in the afternoon on every day not a public holiday except Saturday, and on that day from ten o'clock in the forenoon until two o'clock in the afternoon, and that any person who desires to object to the entry of his name, or that of any other person, upon the said roll, or to the assessment of any property, or to the assessed value placed upon any property, must within forty days after the date of this notice, lodge his complaint in writing with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipal District.

Dated this eighth day of August, 1932.  
CHAS. WILBRAHAM, Secretary-Treasurer.

A12-S2

## M.D. KINSELLA No. 424

### NOTICE OF PREPARATION OF ASSESSMENT ROLL

#### Triennial Assessment—1934 to Decr. 31st, 1936

Notice is hereby given that the assessment roll of the Municipal District of Kinsella No. 424, made for the purpose of the Alberta Assessment Commission, has been prepared and will for forty days be open to inspection at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipal District of Kinsella No. 424 from ten o'clock in the forenoon until four o'clock in the afternoon on every day not a public holiday, except Saturday, and on that day from ten o'clock in the forenoon until two o'clock in the afternoon, and that any person who desires to object to the entry of his name or that any other person, upon the said roll, or to the assessment of any property, or to the assessed value placed upon any property, must within forty days after the date of this notice, lodge his complaint in writing with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipal District.

Dated this 20th day of July, 1932.

B. H. GREEN, Sec.-Treas., Sedgewick.

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